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The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta

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Price:
2 ANNAS

PUBLIC OPINION

***Since last so many years, I have tried hair oils of various types both Indian and Foreign. On a certain occasion, a friend recommended to use RAMTIRI'S BRAHMI OIL (SPECIAL NO. 1) of Ramtirth Yogeshwar, Bombay & Co. accordingly using it since last few days. Many advantages have accrued to me by the use of that oil. Eyesight improved. Memory became more sharpened. Now I can have sound sleep. Mind remains peaceful. Headache has stopped forever. My nose which was sometimes bleeding is completely cured. Hair have become blacky. In short, whatever my complaints for last so many years, have been all removed by this wonderful oil.

Cordially Yours,
(Sd.) DAVE MANILAL HARBHARAVAN
B.A. (Hons.) BARODA

India's Terms For Co-operation With Commonwealth

NO ACCEPTANCE OF KING'S SUZERAINTY

Term "Dominion" Must Be
Dropped As It Savours Of
Subjection

NEHRU LEAVING FOR LONDON CONFERENCE TODAY

NEW DELHI, April 18. Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru who leaves for Bombay tomorrow En Route to London had a busy day today. He attended to a number of urgent papers which could not be held up until after his return in about three weeks time and received his colleagues in the Cabinet and departmental heads. The Prime Minister will be accompanied by the Secretary General, External Affairs Ministry, Sir Girja Shankar Bajpai.

On the eve of his departure to attend what may well prove to be a momentous conference of Dominion Premiers, attention in political circles is again focussed on the much discussed subject of India and the Commonwealth.

CARRYING NO MANDATE
According to informed quarters, the Prime Minister is carrying no mandate with him except certain decided views of the Congress at its last Jaipur Session.

Since his return last November from London, where he had informal discussions on this subject with his Majesty's Government and other Dominion premiers, the issue has been sufficiently discussed in the party and presumably in the Cabinet. It is understood to have been also a subject of consultations with the United Kingdom Government. Since the date for the adoption of India's new constitution is nearing, and as it was thought that it would be better to have a proper appreciation of the question of the relationship between the United Kingdom Republic and the Commonwealth. His Majesty's government is understood to have had consultations with other Dominions with particular reference to India's standpoint and emissaries were sent to the various Dominions to obtain their views.

FLEXIBLE ORGANISATION

In the light of the statements made from time to time by the Prime Minister, informed quarters here do not anticipate that India's assumption of the status of a Dominion will affect the existing close co-operation between India on the one hand and the United Kingdom and most Commonwealth countries on the other.

India's point of view as interpreted by informed quarters, has been that it is not a constitutional impossibility for an independent Republic, both in fact and in law, to continue to associate herself in the Commonwealth.

"BRITISH" DROPPED
The emergence of the two new dominions, India and Pakistan, is different from other members of the Commonwealth, it is already indicated a change in the Commonwealth set-up and this, to some extent was recognised at the time of the Ottawa Conference when the prefix "British" to "Commonwealth" was dropped in the official "communiqué" on the Conference.

INDIA'S STAND-POINT

Informed quarters here anticipate that India's stand-point at the forthcoming conference may be on the following lines:

That the set-up of the Commonwealth be constituted on a new basis:

That the term "Dominion" be dropped as it savours of some sort of subjection.

That India will not accept the suzerainty, however formal, of the King over her dominions but may recognise the special status of the King in the Commonwealth and that India will respect decisions on Commonwealth matters as such, although such matters have nowhere been defined and this will be without prejudice to India's internal and external sovereignty.

The Preamble to the Statute of Westminster and the decision of the Imperial Conference, it is stated afford ample scope for the evolving of a formula to suit India's requirements.

According to the Preamble of the Statute of Westminster, it is in accordance with the established constitution of the United Kingdom that no law made by the British Parliament shall extend to any of the Dominions mentioned in the Statute except by the law of that Dominion otherwise than at the request and with consent of that Dominion.

Even as at present, it is argued, the new Dominions have been placed in a better position than the Dominions under the Statute of Westminster.

INDIAN INDEPENDENCE ACT
The Statute of Westminster contained limitation on the power of the Dominion Parliaments of Canada and Australia to amend their constitution. Such limitation was imposed at the request of the Dominions and would be removed if the Dominions so desired. There is no corresponding restriction in the Indian Independence Act and there is express provision that in the case of each of the new dominions the constitution of the Dominion be exercisable by the Constituent Assembly of that Dominion. The conferment of these powers is accompanied by an avowal which is absent in the Statute of Westminster that His Majesty's Government in Great Britain have no responsibility as respects the governments of the new dominions after August 15, 1947.

Ending Berlin Blockade?

LONDON, April 18. (PTI-Reuters): Berlin reports today that a senior Soviet Envoy, believed to be General Malin, adviser to the Russian Military Government, had left for Washington, were interpreted by Diplomatic observers here as a strong pointer to the existence of Soviet-American contacts on the possibility of ending the Berlin Blockade.

No official comment was available from the foreign office here.

INTER-DOMINION COMMISSION

Meeting in Lahore On
April 21

NEW DELHI, April 18. (A.P.I.): A meeting of the inter-dominion Commission will be held in Lahore from April 21 to 23 to tackle problems arising out of evacuee property and the agreements reached thereto by the two Dominions.

The Three-Man India Government Delegation will be led by Mr. C. N. Chandra, Secretary of Relief and Rehabilitation.

A meeting of the representative of the ministries of Finance of the two dominions will also be held in Lahore on April 22 and 23. To discuss banking and financial matters.

Madras Conference On Hyderabad

HYDERABAD (Dr.), April 18. (A.P.I.): A conference of representatives of the Madras and Hyderabad Government is to be held at Madras on April 20 when measures taken to put out Communist menace are expected to be reviewed.

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U. P. JOURNALISTS CONFERENCE



Premier G. B. Pant who inaugurated the U. P. Journalists Conference at Lucknow on April 15, is seen arriving at Kaiser Bagh Baradari, accompanied by prominent members of the Fourth Estate.

INDIA'S REPLY TO KASHMIR TRUCE PROPOSALS

NEW DELHI, April 18. (A.P.I.): India's reply to the Truce proposals of the U. N. Commission on Kashmir was handed over to the Commission when Dr. Alfredo Lozano, Columbian Delegate of the Commission met Sir Girja Shankar Bajpai, Secretary General, External Ministry.

The Meeting lasted 45 minutes. India's reply, the contents of which have not yet been disclosed, is understood to have reiterated India's original stand questioning the present status of the so-called "Azad Kashmir" territory and demanding the disbandment of the "Azad Kashmir" forces and implementation of the "cease-fire" agreement with the complete withdrawal of tribesmen from all sectors.

VIOLATIONS OF "CEASE-FIRE"
Though no formal protest was lodged with the Commission against the violations of the "cease-fire" agreement by Pakistan troops in Kashmir, Sir Girja is understood to have expressed in strong terms Government of India's concern at these violations.

Dr. Alfredo Lozano and Mr. Leguizamón, who represented the Commission at the present series of meetings with Indian representatives, will leave for Rawalpindi tomorrow to join the other members of the Commission. The Commission will begin discussions with Pakistan representatives after they arrive at Rawalpindi.

Communication Facilities in Kashmir
JAMMU, April 18. (A.P.I.): The Fifth Division Signals Regiment of the Indian Army has left Jammu for its permanent station somewhere in Eastern India after completing several telephone and telegraph projects in Jammu and Kashmir State.

During its stay of over five months in the State, the regiment greatly improved its telephone and wireless system. Telegraph lines were laid between Pathankot and Jammu and from Jammu to Akhnor. Working day and night in the face of great danger to their lives, men of the regiment kept the communications intact.

They also provided communication facilities to the United Nations Commission for India and Pakistan by building a control wireless station exclusively for the use of their observers.

Kashmir Valley And Life Line
SRINAGAR, April 18. (A.P.I.): The Government of Kashmir and Jammu propose to spend Rs. 15,00,000 on building new roads in the State and repairing old ones. It is learnt.

Over 17,000 workers are being employed to widen the Jammu-Srinagar road, the life-line of the Kashmir Valley ever since the closing down of the Sri Nagar-Rawalpindi Road.

The Government also propose to build all-weather roads connecting Bhadrawah, Botele and Riasi, important towns in the State.

Pakistan To Withdraw From No-Man's Land?
SRINAGAR, April 18. (A.P.I.): Pakistan has agreed to evacuate certain areas in the no-man's land in the Kashmir valley which were occupied by Pakistan troops recently.

This agreement was reached today between Major-General K. S. Thimayya, General Officer Commanding Indian Troops and Major General Nazir Ahmed General Officer Commanding Pakistan troops at a meeting arranged to discuss certain aspects of the Cease-Fire in Kashmir. It was stated.

The meeting took place at the 58th mile-stone along the Uri-Domel road.

TEN BARS CLOSED

Foretaste Of
TOTAL
Prohibition

(Special To "Chronicle")

Drink-thirsty addicts who want to make the best of the last year, before complete prohibition is introduced, are already getting a foretaste of the coming dry days.

Not only are all bars closed for four days in the week, but the number of bars where they could drink have been considerably reduced. In the city and suburban area—between Than and Colaba—about ten bars have been closed down because the Government has not renewed their licenses for the year beginning April 1. So also the licenses of three of Bombay's big trade and import licensees, have not been renewed for the year.

But the biggest blow to the votaries of Bacchus, is the blanket ban placed by the Railway Board on the selling of liquor in the dining rooms and restaurant cars run by Brandon and Co. and the Victoria Terminus new only sells cold drinks; nor are drinks served with dinner or lunch.

THE RESTAURANT CAR OF THE DECCAN QUEEN AND CERTAIN OTHER TRAINS WAS THE MOST FAVOURITE SPOT ON THE TRAIN AND ALWAYS USED TO BE CROWDED WITH CUSTOMERS. RACE SPECIALS WERE ALSO DRINK SPECIALS. ALL THIS IS NOW NO MORE.

Among the popular bars, whose licenses have not been renewed are: Jorge bar at Colaba, Prince of Wales bar also at Colaba, Alexandra Hotel bar, Grant Road, London Hotel bar also at Grant Road, Savoy Hotel bar near the Central station, Santa Cruz bar and the Thana Travellers bar. The trading licenses of the following firms have also not been renewed: S. S. Miranda, Ltd. Mazagaon, Shah and Co., Crawford Market, and S. D. Baria, Hornby Road.

CASE AGAINST RAZVI

HYDERABAD (Dr.), April 18. (A.P.I.): The case against Syed Kasim Razvi, former Razakari Chief of Hyderabad, and 55 others, accused of abetment of the murder of nine persons at a place seven miles from Aland in Gulbarga District where police have filed the charge sheet against Kasim Razvi and his 55 associates, or by a special tribunal to be appointed for this purpose.

Mr. D. V. Shrikhande, Advocate General of Hyderabad, has been appointed crown-prosecutor to conduct the case.

It is, however, not known whether the case will be heard by the Gulbarga District Court where police have filed the charge sheet against Kasim Razvi and his 55 associates, or by a special tribunal to be appointed for this purpose.

DR. MEHTA'S CALL TO AGRICULTURISTS

BARODA, April 18. (A.P.I.): Dr. Jivraj Mehta, the Baroda Prime Minister, today called on agricultural economists and experts in the country to find a solution to remove the dependence of India's 27,00,000 urban population on foreign food imports.

Dr. Mehta, who was inaugurating the Baroda Agricultural Development Board, said, "I shudder to think of what would happen in case a war breaks out. India has neither the transport nor the command of the sea route, necessary to face the situation satisfactorily in such an emergency."

The only remedy, Dr. Mehta added was to raise our food production to the level of self-sufficiency.

BOOK OF VERSE ON MAHATMA

MEERUT, April 18. (A.P.I.): Mr. Raghubir Sharan Mitra, a local poet, has just completed a book of verse on Mahatma Gandhi, which took him two years to write.

Entitled "Jan Nayak" (Leader of the people), the book contains 13,000 lines of verse divided into 31 chapters.

Dr. Rajendra Prasad, President of the Constituent Assembly will write the foreword.

FIRST STEP TO 'FERTILE CRESCENT' PLAN

Transjordan-Syria-Iraq Link To Combat Zionist Aggression

BAGHDAD, April 18. (P. T. I.-Reuter): Iraq announced today that she would regard any "Zionist aggression" against Syrian frontiers as aggression against herself.

Iraqi forces if requested, will help Syrian forces to resist attack.

The announcement was made after Iraqi Premier Nuri Es said had returned from discussions with Colonel Husni Zaim, the new Syrian leader. General Shakir Ali Wadi, Iraqi Defence Minister, and General Saleh said, Iraqi Army Chief of Staff, were also at the talks, which dealt with a projected military alliance between the two countries, informed sources believed.

These sources thought, the visit was a first step towards achieving what is known as the "fertile crescent" plan to link Iraq, Syria, and Transjordan in economic, political and military unity.

TEL AVIV: Dr. Walter Eytan, Foreign Office Director-General, will head the Israeli Delegation of Seven leaving here for Lausanne on April 24 for an "exchange of views" with six of the Arab states.

The Israeli team will be the same as that which attended the Armistice Talks with Egypt.

JERUSALEM TALKS
Meeting of the Israeli-Transjordan Armistice Commission, interrupted for a week by the Passover and Easter festivals, were being resumed in Jerusalem today.

The Committee working out Armistice details for various parts of the Holy City was also meeting.

ABDAN: Tawfiq Abu Huda Pasha, Prime Minister of Transjordan, and Fawzi Muftik Pasha, Defence Minister, returned to Amman today from Cairo after concluding a "full settlements of all outstanding questions" between Egypt and the Transjordan.

Usually well-informed sources here stated that Egyptian forces still stationed in the Hebron and Bethlehem districts of Palestine would soon hand over their charge to Transjordan.

RESUMPTION OF ARMISTICE TALKS

U. N. Observers Attend Mass In Holy Sepulchre Church

JERUSALEM, April 17. (PTI-Reuters) A bright sun shone over Jerusalem's walls today for the first time in weeks as a party of a few dozen Christian worshippers crossed over into the Transjordan-held old city to attend Easter high mass in the church of the Holy Sepulchre. French, Belgian, and American United Nations observers and members of the Diplomatic Corps were among the party, but no Christian Arabs were permitted to attend.

Meetings of the mixed Israeli-Transjordan Armistice Commission, which were interrupted for a week by the Jewish Passover and Christian Easter will be resumed tomorrow in Jerusalem.

Brigadier General William Riley, United Nations Chief of Staff, will preside.

The committee which is working out armistice details for various parts of Jerusalem will also meet tomorrow **EASTER IN NAZARETH**

NAZARETH, April 17. (PTI-Reuters): One solitary Easter pilgrim—a American woman—in contrast to the thousands who flocked to Nazareth before the Palestine war, was the only foreign visitor to the traditional site of Joseph's carpenter shop in Nazareth today.

Local residents flocked to the 25 churches, where high mass was offered.

TRUCE NEGOTIATORS REMAIN SILENT

HAIFA, April 18. (U.P.A.): Two high United Nations truce negotiators arrived here today from Damascus, but they remained tight-lipped on the progress of talks here for a Syrian armistice with Israel.

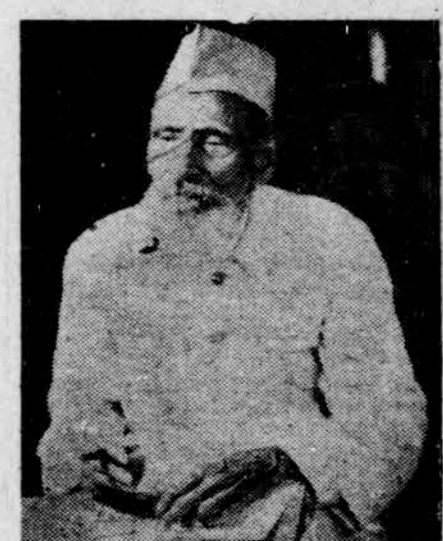
United States Brig-Gen. William Riley and French Col. Henri Vigier said they returned to Haifa truce headquarters for checking up purposes and planned to return to Damascus tomorrow.

Riley said he planned to close his Haifa office "as soon as have got another armistice signed." Syria is the only Arab state bordering on Israel which has not yet signed an armistice with Israel.

"MILITARY PHASE" LIQUIDATED.
NEW YORK, April 18. (PTI-Reuters) Dr. Ralph Bunche, United Nations Mediator in Palestine, who returned to America today in the Queen Mary, said the military phase of the Palestine conflict was "liquidated."

"To all intents and purposes," he said, "the Armistice agreements liquidated the military phase of the Palestine conflict."

G.O.M. Of Maharashtra



DR. KARVE'S 91st BIRTHDAY: The "Grand Old Man of the Maharashtra," Acharya D. K. Karve, completed his 91st year on Monday the 18th inst. A public meeting will be held today at 6-30 p.m. at the Gokhale Hall to offer tributes of affection and gratitude to Acharya Karve, Sri T. L. Yawanti presiding.

SYRIA & IRAQ Damascus Talks For Joint War Council

CAIRO, April 18. (PTI-Reuters): The Egyptian newspaper "Al Ahras" said today that the Iraq Premier Nuri Es Said and Syrian Leader, Colonel Husni Zaim had discussed merging the commands of their armies and forming a joint war council during talks in Damascus over the weekend.

These measures and the abolition of customs had been discussed as a first step towards the achievement of a "fertile crescent" plan, comprising Iraq, Syria and Transjordan, the newspaper said.

Nuri Es Said was reported as having told a press conference "the presence of a Jewish State in Palestine is a threat to the future Arab world."

"We must strengthen the ties of friendship among Arab states," Azzam Pasha, Secretary-General of the Arab League, also visited Damascus during the week-end.

SHIP FIRE TAKES HEAVY TOLL

GUAYAQUIL (Ecuador), April 18. (I.P.A.): Most of the 59 passengers aboard the steamship "Fathion" were drowned or burned to death when the vessel caught fire at Puerto Bolivar on Saturday, officials announced today. No exact death toll could be fixed.

Rescue boats sailed through the waters of the south Ecuadorian port today searching for possible survivors and bodies of the dead. Most of those who perished were Peruvians.

British Pilot Killed In Helicopter Crash

READING, (England, April 18. (U. P.A.) Foster Dixon, crack 37-year-old test pilot, and an observer passenger, were killed near here yesterday when their unorthodox Gyrodyne helicopter crashed and burned.

Dixon, chief test pilot of the Fairey Aviation Company, which manufactures the Gyrodyne—a combination autogyro helicopter—was on a final hop before attempting to break the helicopter speed record.

NARAYAN APTE'S APPEAL

SIMLA, April 18. (U.P.I.)—Narayan Apte, another convict of the Gandhi Murder Trial, has applied through the jail authorities for his personal appearance in the East Punjab High Court at the time of hearing of his Appeal against his conviction and sentence by the Special Judge.

FRASER & CHIFLEY Karachi, April 18.

KARACHI, April 18. (PTI-Reuters)—Mr. Peter Fraser and Mr. Joseph Chifley, New Zealand and Australian Prime Ministers, arrived here on their way to the Commonwealth Prime Ministers' Conference which opens in London on Thursday.

OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS PER WORD
PLUS advt.-tax @ one anna per rupee

MINIMUM RS. 1/8-
To be paid in advance

SITUATION VACANT

Wanted a Male or Female teacher for teaching three girls in one family at Varoda near Ahmednagar. Least qualification Matric with Gujarati knowledge. Apply stating age, qualification, experience and minimum pay with testimonials, if any to Box No. 393 "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted—One Driving and Stenographic Master. Apply with details of qualification, training, experience and lowest salary acceptable to — The General Manager, Morang Cotton Mills Ltd., P. O. Jogbani, Dt. Purnea, O. T. Riv. 4083

Wanted a person to look after the advertising Dept. of a local paper. Only experienced and qualified persons need apply No 200, "Bombay Chronicle".

SITUATION WANTED

An experienced Store Purchaser seeks Job. Apply Box No. 597 "Bombay Chronicle".

An experienced Cashier and Accountant is open for engagement. Kindly apply Box No. 594 "Bombay Chronicle".

HOTELS IN HILL STATION
Matheran—Vast, airy, Central Hotel with all home comforts. Phone No. 28. (3174)

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

Homeopathy—Best Correspondence Course. For prospectus apply Grace Medical Mission Mavelikara Travancore.

A Batch for Vacation—Davar's College of Commerce—Enrol immediately for all Specialization & Professional Diploma Courses for training throughout Vacation for next year's examination. Tuition personal or postal. Call or write for Prospectus 51, Esplanade Road, Bombay. (595)

PUBLIC NOTICES

R. B. & C. I. RAILWAY—TENDER
CONTROLLER OF STORES, R. B. & C. I. Railway, Jacob Circle, Bombay No. 11, invites tenders for the supply of 50 sets Plates Fish Junction, 69 lbs. and 75 lbs. R.B.R. returnable on 25-4-49. Tender copies can be had free of cost on application. Copy of the Drawing will be available from this office on payment of Rs. 1/-. Tenderers who are not on the approved list of this Railway should give their Bankers reference. 4087

COORG FOREST DEPARTMENT, ELEPHANT CALVES FOR SALE.

SEVENTEEN TAMED ELEPHANT CALVES of the following description are available for sale and are open for inspection at the elephant camps in the undermentioned ranges:

Range	Height	No. of Elephants	Sex
Tittimathi	4' to 5'	2	Male
	5' to 6'	1	Male
	5' to 6'	3	Female
Nagerhole	Below 4'	1	Male
	4' to 5'	1	Female
	5' to 6'	1	Male
Fraserpet	4' to 5'	1	Male
	5' to 6'	1	Female
	5' to 6'	2	Female

Offers less than the amounts indicated hereunder will not be considered:

For calves under 4'	Rs. 1,000/-
Between 4' & 5'	Rs. 2,000/-
5' & 6'	Rs. 3,000/-

The animals will be disposed of by 15-5-1949 at the latest. Offers received after 5-5-1949 are not likely to be considered. Also no notice will be taken of offers unless each offer is accompanied by an earnest money deposit of Rs. 100/-. For further particulars apply to the Chief Forest Officer, Coorg, Mercara. 4089

PUBLIC NOTICES

R. B. & C. I. RAILWAY—TENDER
CONTROLLER OF STORES, R. B. & C. I. Railway, Jacob Circle, Bombay No. 11, invites tenders for the supply of one Air Compressor 210 C.F. per minute returnable on 26th April, 1949. Tender copies can be had free on application. Tenderers who are not on Railway's approved list of Tenderers should give their Bankers reference. 4088.

NOTICE

APPLICATIONS are invited from candidates for temporary posts of Police Prosecutors in the Greater Bombay Police. Legal Practitioners of not less than FIVE years' experience at the Bar need only apply. Selected candidates will be put on a select list, appointments being made as and when vacancies occur.

The post starts as a part time Police Prosecutor on Rs. 200/- and if the candidate is found fit he will be appointed to a regular temporary post of Police Prosecutor in the scale of Rs. 350-10-450. All posts are temporary and non-permanent.

Applications should be submitted by the 5th May, 1949 in their own handwriting stating their qualifications, a list of dates of passing Matric and LL.B. Examinations and the period they have been practising and should be addressed to the Dy. Commissioner of Police, Headquarters (and not to any one by name).

Only copies of testimonials should be produced at the time of interview.

J. D. NAGARVALA,

Deputy

for Commissioner of Police.
Head Police Office,
Bombay, 14th April, 1949. 4090

AUCTION SALES

SALES BY AUCTION

AUCTION SALE OF VALUABLE PROPERTY AT THE CORNER OF ERSKINE ROAD AND ALI UMAR STREET, NULL BAZAR.

Under instructions from Messrs. Masagowalla & Co., Attorneys for the Court Receiver as Manager of the estate of Valimohamed Nathooobhai Doodhwalla, a lunatic and pursuant to an Order dated 11th February, 1949, in Suit No. 2169 of 1948 (Central Bank of India Ltd. vs. Valimohamed Nathooobhai) and on account and at the risk at the estate of Valimohamed Nathooobhai Doodhwalla, Messrs. BENNETT & CO., will sell by Public Auction TODAY, TUESDAY, 19th April, 1949, at 4 p.m. (S.T.) on site:—

LOT NO. 1: Quit and ground rent land with dwelling house at the junction of Ali Umar Street and Erskine Road, about 180 sq. yds., Street No. 1, 157 to 169.

For particulars and conditions of sale apply to the above Solicitors or to the undersigned.

BENNETT & CO.

BOMBAY SUBURBAN NOTES:

Gujerati Stree Mandal To Observe Silver Jubilee

NEW ARTS COLLEGE AT BANDRA FOR REFUGEE STUDENTS

(From Our Correspondent)

VILE PARLE, April 18.—Two suburban institutions will be celebrating their Silver Jubilees during the last week of this month. The Gujarati Stree Mandal established at Santa Cruz 25 years ago, by a small band of educated women to look after the social and cultural life of women, has done excellent work. Besides lectures and discussions on various topics of feminine interest, it has been organising periodical exhibitions of arts and crafts in the commodious building which it owns.

The Jubilee Celebrations which begin on the 23rd April with the opening of the Arts and Crafts Exhibition by the Finance Minister, the Hon. Mr. V. L. Mehta, will last for the following day. The next five days will be devoted to lectures and discussions and entertainment programmes.

LOKAMANYA SEVA SANGH—The other institution which is celebrating its Silver Jubilee is the Lokamanya Seva Sangh of Vile Parle. Founded in 1923 to serve as a memorial to late Lokamanya Bal Gangadhar Tilak, the Sangh which is a non-political and non-sectarian body has been carrying on social and educational work for the last 25 years with remarkable success. Its membership has gone up to 800 and its assets are valued at over Rs. two lakhs. It has a magnificent Hall known as Tilak Mandir which serves as a Town Hall for all public functions in this suburb.

The Sangh conducts a first class reading room and library, a Sewing and Needle-work class for women and a full-fledged Gymnasium both for boys and girls. It organises lectures on a variety of subjects and also religious discourses. Its grain shop is the best of its kind and has earned the encomiums of all.

The Jubilee Celebrations will commence on the 26th April when the Hon. Mr. V. L. Mehta, Minister for Works and Mines, Government of India, will preside and deliver the inaugural address. He will also unveil the bust of Lokamanya Tilak. On the following days, there are several items of lectures and entertainment.

New College For Suburbs

A New Arts College is to be opened at Bandra early in June to meet the needs of higher education particularly for displaced students from Western Pakistan. The degree course will be instituted next year. The promoter of the College is Mr. K. M. Kundani who was till lately the Principal of the D. N. National College of Hyderabad. Since and he is assisted by an able band of qualified teachers. Centrally situated, this college should attract students from the entire suburban area.

Government have decided to strengthen the staff of the Science Department of the J. M. Yusuf College. The Jogheshwari and have made provision in their current year's budget for the appointment of three additional Lecturers with effect from June 1949. Their proposal to raise the College to the degree course in Science has not materialised due to lack of funds.

Jogheshwari Housing Society

The oldest Co-operative Housing Society in the suburbs is the Kanara Sarawati Housing Society situated in ideal surroundings in Jogheshwari. The Society owns 20 buildings accommodating 60 families. Government had advanced a little over Rs. 2 lakhs to the Society to subsidise its buildings programme in 1922 and the whole amount was paid by instalments leaving a balance of Rs. 1,08,000 which was also paid by arrangement with a Co-operative Bank two years ago. The Society now proposes to pay off the Bank by raising money from amongst the members and sympathisers of the Society. The Debenture Bonds which the Society proposes to issue, are redeemable in 20 years or earlier and will bear interest at 5 per cent. The assets of the Society are valued at more than Rs. 3 lakhs which is considered as substantial security for the issue of debenture bonds. A Special meeting of the members of the Society has been called to get the necessary resolutions passed enabling the Committee to take steps to raise the money by way of Debentures.

KURLA CITIZENS' PROTEST—The all-round increase in the House tax imposed by the Administrator of Kurla has been strongly criticised by the interests affected. A meeting of the Property Holders of Kurla was recently held under the chairmanship of Mr. J. M. Katrak who spoke very strongly against the increase of house tax. Mr. Katrak was of opinion that there was sufficient room for retrenchment and if that was done, there would be no need for increasing the taxes. It was decided to make a representation to government to get the increase either cancelled or substantially modified.

NATIONAL WEEK IN CHEMBUR

National Week was celebrated in Chembur with great enthusiasm. On the 6th April, Mr. V. N. Purav, President of the Village Congress Committee hoisted the Congress Flag. On the following day, there was a meeting of the citizens followed by a public meeting which was addressed by several speakers on the constructive programme of the Congress. The last item in the celebrations was the inauguration of adult education classes for Harijans of Chembur.

ONE KILLED & SEVERAL PERSONS INJURED

Police Firing At Somavaram

MADRAS, April 18 (APD).—One person was killed and several others were injured when the police opened fire at Somavaram, a village about 150 miles from Nellore during the week-end, according to reports received here.

It is stated that a large crowd had assembled at the village for a festival when one of the police, who were detailed to maintain order, accidentally hit a person. The crowd then attacked the police and set fire to their quarters. Police opened fire which resulted in one death and several being injured.

TRAVELLING ART EXHIBITION

NEW DELHI, April 18 (APD).—A section of child art consisting of over 60 paintings has been included in the "travelling art exhibition" organised by the All-India Fine Arts and Crafts Society.

The exhibition will start at Madras and from there will move to Bangalore, Hyderabad, Nagpur, Bombay, Allahabad, Patna, Calcutta, Lucknow, Rampur, Ambala and Simla. About one hundred paintings, besides those of the children, lent by the Society by the Education Ministry of the Government of India are also carried by the exhibition. To this will be added paintings of local artists wherever the exhibition is held.

HECKLERS ARRESTED

BOMBAY, Monday.—Two persons were arrested by the Agripada Police yesterday on a charge of trying to disturb a Congress election propaganda meeting, at Delisle Road. The meeting was being addressed by Mr. Morarji Desai, Home Minister of Bombay and local Congress Workers.

It was alleged that when the Home Minister began his speech, some members of the audience started heckling the speaker by putting a volley of questions pertaining to the policy of the Government. A posse of police which was stationed outside the meeting, rushed to the spot and rounded up the alleged "trouble makers". The meeting, thereafter, continued quietly.

STOCKHOLM: (IPS) The Director of the Scandinavian combining Swedish, Norwegian, Finnish paper producers have decided to reduce prices from £7 to £5 per ton of Tala Mills without the requisite permit. It is expected that many open cut in the import newspaper and paper from Sweden.

EXTENT OF POWERS OF ARREST

Recovery Of Income-Tax

(Before the Hon'ble Mr. Justice Rajadhyaksha and Mr. Justice Chaimani) Sheikh Ali Ahmed Petitioner Versus.

The Collector of Bombay and another Respondents. Interesting questions relating to the extent of powers of arrest for non-payment of income-tax arose in this habeas corpus application before Their Lordships at the Bombay High Court.

THE PETITIONER'S CASE.—The petitioner stated that till 1946 he carried on business as an importer and exporter under the name of Interseas Corporation of which he was the sole proprietor, and thereafter as director of a private limited company named, Allied Agencies Ltd. The petitioner stated that according to his books of account he was liable to pay Rs. 15,000 as income-tax for the assessment year 1943-44 but that the Income-tax Department served him with a notice of demand claiming a sum of over Rs. 10 lakhs by way of income-tax and super-tax with surcharges and penalty for that year. From his assessment an appeal by the petitioner is pending.

Acting under powers conferred under Section 46 (2) of the Income-tax Act, the first respondent, a Collector of the Bombay City Land Revenue Act, 1976 "inter alia" enacted that the attachment of certain property of the petitioner on 17th May 1948, and on 3rd August 1948 ordered the petitioner to be arrested and detained in civil prison under Order 31 Rule 40 of the Civil Procedure Code for a period not exceeding six months. On 28th January 1949 the first respondent passed an Order for continuing the petitioner's detention under Section 13 of the Bombay City Land Revenue Act of 1876 after the expiry of the period of six months' detention under the Civil Procedure Code.

Section 46 (2) of the Income-tax Act provides that on receipt of a certificate from the Income-tax Officer, the Collector could proceed to recover arrears of income-tax as if they were arrears of land revenue or as a Civil Court executing a decree. Section 13 of the Bombay City Land Revenue Act, 1876 "inter alia" enacts that the sale of the defaulter's property shall not produce satisfaction of the demand if it shall be lawful for the Collector to cause him to be apprehended and confined in the civil jail under that power. Their Lordships held that under Section 13 of the Land Revenue Act the power to confine the defaulter could not be exercised until his property had first been sold, even if the defaulter had in the meantime become insolvent. In this case, Their Lordships therefore held that in the present case the petitioner's detention, before his property was sold, was illegal and they would have ordered his release but for the fact that the High Court's jurisdiction in any matter concerning the revenue is barred under Section 226 of the Government of India Act 1935 which lays down that "no High Court shall have any original jurisdiction venue or concerning any Act ordered or done in the collection thereof". In Their Lordships' opinion in hearing a "habeas corpus" petition under Section 481 of the Code of Criminal Procedure the High Court was exercising original jurisdiction, and therefore it had no jurisdiction to order the release of the petitioner, though his detention was illegal. In the result, Their Lordships dismissed the petition but made no order as to the costs of the parties.

JUDGMENT.

Their Lordships held that under the Bombay City Land Revenue Act a man could be confined for one day for such arrears owing by him to the Government, and that therefore if the sum owing by him was large he could be confined for his whole life and the rule of six months' maximum confinement laid down by the Civil Procedure Code did not apply so as to restrict that power. Their Lordships held that under Section 13 of the Land Revenue Act the power to confine the defaulter could not be exercised until his property had first been sold, even if the defaulter had in the meantime become insolvent. In this case, Their Lordships therefore held that in the present case the petitioner's detention, before his property was sold, was illegal and they would have ordered his release but for the fact that the High Court's jurisdiction in any matter concerning the revenue is barred under Section 226 of the Government of India Act 1935 which lays down that "no High Court shall have any original jurisdiction venue or concerning any Act ordered or done in the collection thereof". In Their Lordships' opinion in hearing a "habeas corpus" petition under Section 481 of the Code of Criminal Procedure the High Court was exercising original jurisdiction, and therefore it had no jurisdiction to order the release of the petitioner, though his detention was illegal. In the result, Their Lordships dismissed the petition but made no order as to the costs of the parties.

CORPORATORS APPEAL ADMITTED

(Before the Hon'ble Mr. Justice Weston and Mr. Justice Dixit.) Sardar Pratap Singh Appellant Versus.

Imperator.—The appellant, a Municipal Corporation of Bombay City, filed this appeal to the High Court from the conviction and sentence of a fine of Rs. 500 (in default 3 months' S.I.) passed upon him by a Presidency Magistrate Bombay for having knowingly acquired an interest in a contract for supply motor transport on hire to the Bombay Municipality of which he was a Corporator which is an offence under Section 168 I.P.C. read with Section 474 of the City Municipal Act. The appellant contended that at the date of the tender he was no longer a partner in the New Bombay Transport Co. which had submitted the tender in question. Their Lordships admitted the appeal which will come up for hearing in due course.

Mr. B. G. Thakore appeared for the appellant.

ATTEMPTED TO EXPORT TOWELS WITHOUT PERMIT

BOMBAY, Monday.—Kasarlal Gulabchand, Managing Partner of Giridhar Ganeshyarn Company, at Dadi Seth Aglari Lane, was arrested by the Crime Branch 2 on a charge of attempting to export out of Bombay 38 dozens of towels of Tata Mills without the requisite permit. Mr. J. M. Barot, Presidency Magistrate, Mazgaon Court, extended the bail period of the accused today.



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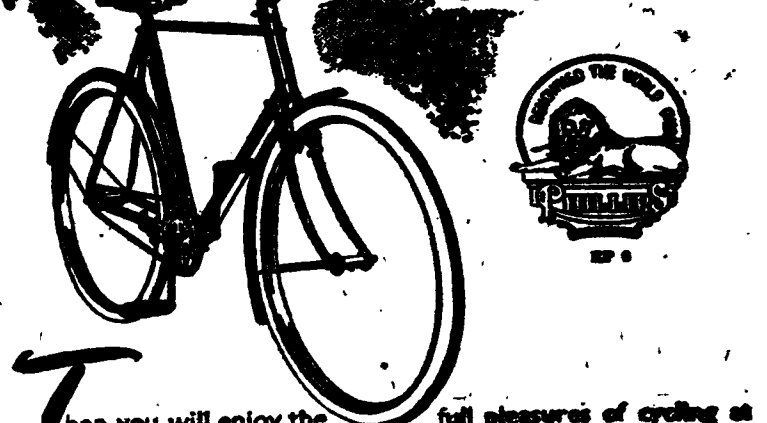
STATEMENT OF POSITION

DECEMBER 31, 1948.

LIABILITIES		Rs.
CAPITAL—Authorised		8,00,00,000
Issued & Subscribed		4,00,00,000
Paid-up		2,00,00,000
Reserve Fund		45,00,000
Deposits		38,24,36,000
Due to Banks and Correspondents		4,36,82,000
Branch Adjustments		1,19,71,000
Acceptances for Customers		3,62,71,000
Bills for Collection		1,66,32,000
PROFIT & LOSS ACCOUNT		
Balance on 31-12-47		17,52,000
Less: Dividend		6,00,000
		11,52,000
Add: Profit for 1948		36,48,000
		48,00,000
Less: Transfer to Reserve Fund, Investment A/c and other provisions		40,61,000
		7,19,000
Total		51,84,11,000
ASSETS		
Cash on hand and with Banks		7,37,47,000
Investments in Govt. Securities		25,71,72,000
Investments in Shares of Banks and Industrial Finance Corporation		33,11,000
Investments in Preference Shares in Joint Stock Companies		30,000
Loans, Advances and Bills purchased		12,89,87,000
Customers Liability on acceptances		3,62,71,000
Bills Receivable		1,66,32,000
Land & Buildings		4,46,000
Furniture, Fixtures etc.		24,15,000
Total		51,84,11,000
Chairman:	G. D. BIRLA	General Manager
		B. T. THAKUR
Dy. General Manager	S. T. SADASIVAN	
THE UNITED COMMERCIAL BANK LTD.		

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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

DISPOSALS

Tenders are invited for the purchase of unused Pontoons 5' x 5' x 7' and used and unused Scow end and Intermediate Pontoons and other stores lying at N.L.G. Depot, Tuticorin before 29-4-1949.

Details of stores, conditions of sale etc., with tender documents can be had from the Regional Commissioner (Disposals), United India Life Building, Esplanade, Madras at a cost of Rs. 5/- per set. This amount once paid is not refundable under any circumstances.

Issued by

Regional Commissioner (Disposals),

MADRAS.



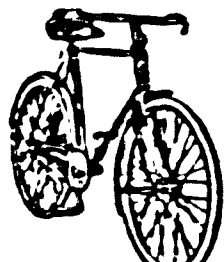
A.C. 7

PROP OF YADGARE PUNJAB HOTEL IS SICK

GULAM HUSAIN, the proprietor of Yadgare Punjab Hotel is confined to bed in Pollish Nursing Home, since the last six days. He is given careful medical treatment. He is well known for his valuable social service rendered to the public. Recently he has given a donation to "The Gandhi Fund". He is supplying free ice to the needy through the whole night every day. We wish that he should regain his health more rapidly and God should give him sound health and long life.

MASTER GULAM RASOOL
Secretary
Social Group.

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CITY & SUBURBS

To-day

Hindu Chaitra Vad 7, 2005.
Muslim: Jamadi-ul-Akher 19, 1368.
Parsi: Avan 19, 1318.
Sunset: 6-57
p.m.
Height: 03-57 17-34. Low: tide:
10-04.

To-day's Engagements

CONGRESS ELECTION MEETING: Nappoo Gardens, Matunga. Mr. Jorajir Desai at 9 p.m.
MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: Meeting of the Improvements Committee, will be held in the Corporation Hall today at 3 p.m. (S.T.).
ROTARY CLUB OF BOMBAY: Next meeting today at Green's Hotel (first floor) at 1-45 p.m. Mr. G. V. Kitson will speak on "China—Some Personal Impressions".

GATHA SOCIETY MEETING today (Tuesday) at 6 p.m. at the K. R. Cama Oriental Institute Library Hall, Apollo Street, Dasturji Framroz Bode will expound Gatha Uthavai Varna Ha.

AMAR HIND MANDAL DADAR: Fourth lecture of the Vasant Vyakhyan Mala will be delivered today at 9 p.m. by the Honble Mr. N. V. Gadgil, Minister for Works and Mines at the Antonio D'Silva High School, Compound, Dadar.

BOMBAY HISTORICAL SOCIETY: Meeting of the Members and their friends, today at 6 p.m. in the library of the Prince of Wales Museum. Mr. Braz A. Fernandes will read a paper Historical Background of the origin of loan and interest. Mr. N. Battacharji will preside.
RELIGIOUS DISCOURSE: By Pandit Radhakrishna Shastri Nizam-purkar on "Shankar Vedanta" at Zaoba's Ram Mandir Thakurdwar, from 6-30 to 7-30 p.m. every day up to 23rd April.

THE MOTION PICTURE SOCIETY OF INDIA: General meeting of persons interested in the Film Industry will be held at the Bhatnagar Lodge, Sandhurst Bridge, today at 6 p.m. when Mr. K. M. Modi who has recently returned from his tour of U.S.A. and U.K. will give his "Impressions of American and British Film Industry". Mr. Jack Kershaw, motion picture technician of Messrs. Kodak Ltd., also will speak on "Technical Aspects of the Film Industry". Mr. Chuniail, President, M.P.S.I. will preside.

SOCIALIST PARTY: Election meetings, Telugu Munurwadi, Shankar Pulpal Road, Kamatipura, at 9 p.m. Speakers: Purushotamdas Trikamdas, P. K. Aitre and M. Harris Bakra. Adda Vinayak Vasudeo Chavli, Byculla at 9 p.m. Speakers: Purushotamdas Trikamdas, N. G. Gore and Rao Sahab Patwardhan.

HOTEL OWNERS MEETING: Under the auspices of the Bombay and Suburban Restaurant Keepers' Association a public meeting of Hotel, Restaurant and Eating House Owners of Bombay and Suburbs at 9 a.m. on Wednesday (tomorrow) at Kaiser Bagh (Dongri) to express the difficulties of Hotel Trade since the Bombay Shops and Establishments Act of 1946 came in force in amended form.

Mr. Gadgil To Speak Today

Under the auspices of the 'G' Ward District Congress Committee a public meeting will be addressed by the Honble Kaka Sahab Gadgil, Minister, Central Cabinet, on "The Important Problems of the Day", at 7 p.m. today at Shivaji Park Maidan. Separate seating arrangements for ladies has been made.

Nira Supervisors' Conference

Honorary Supervisors for Nira will meet in a conference at Poona on April 21 and 22. They will discuss the question of the development of palm products and propagation of Nira in Bombay Province.

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MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL
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from MONDAY, the 18th
to

WEDNESDAY, the 20th
in the
G. I. P. RLY. INSTITUTE,
BYCULLA

from 6 p.m. to 10 p.m.

Include Bombay City In Maharashtra Province

CORPORATION DISCUSSES RESOLUTION: MAYOR'S STATEMENT CRITICISED

BOMBAY, Monday. A resolution moved by Dr. V. S. Maikar supporting the decision of the Bombay Legislative Assembly in favour of the formation of a United Province of Maharashtra (including the city of Bombay) on the linguistic basis, came up for discussion before the Bombay Municipal Corporation this afternoon. In the absence of Mr. S. K. Patil, Mayor of Bombay, Dr. Maikar, E. Mayor, presided.

The resolution also requested his Worship, the Mayor, to communicate the decision of the Corporation to the President of the Indian Constituent Assembly with a request that he would move that body to take necessary action for implementing the decision at an early date.

The mover of the resolution did not make lengthy speech in support of his resolution but the Socialist leaders including Mr. Asok Mehta, Mr. Sunil Kavlekar and Mr. Dinkar Desai spoke in support of the resolution and in the course of their speeches criticized Mr. S. K. Patil's recent statement issued from Madras regarding the future of the city of Bombay. They called the statement of Mr. Patil an "undemocratic action".

AMENDMENT MOVED. Mr. Dayabhai Patel, leader of the Congress Municipal Party moved an amendment to the resolution saying "the Corporation approved the decision of the Congress Working Committee regarding the formation of linguistic provinces".

Mr. Dayabhai said that the Congress Working Committee had taken the decision on the issue after discussing the report of the three-man Committee on linguistic provinces appointed by the Jaipur Session of the Congress. The members of this Committee were

the Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, the Deputy Prime Minister Sardar Vallabhai Patel and Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramaya, the Congress President.

Their recommendations were accepted by the Congress Working Committee and therefore they should abide by them. Mr. Homi Talwalkar supported the amendment.

FUTURE OF BOMBAY. Speaking on the resolution Mr. Asok Mehta said that the future of the city of Bombay should be decided by the people. The Corporation being the representative body of the citizens of Bombay, he said, should have an effective voice in the geographical future of the city.

Referring to the recent statement of Mr. Patil saying that he was in complete agreement with the recommendations of the Linguistic Provinces Committee that the Bombay City should be a separate Chief Commissioner Province, Mr. Mehta said that the statement was most undemocratic and Mr. Patil being the Mayor of Bombay should not have made it.

If the Bombay City, Mr. Mehta continued, made a separate Chief Commissioner's province who will be a nominee of the Central Government, it would deprive Bombay citizens of their democratic and civic rights. Further discussion was adjourned till the next meeting of the Corporation.

The Corporation at its special meeting today passed the resolution moved by Mr. B. R. Nayyar requesting the Law and General Purposes Committee to consider the question of submitting a representation to Government, drawing their attention to the difficulties experienced by the public in the working of the Shops and Establishments Act and suggesting necessary changes in the Act.

WEATHER

WEATHER SUMMARY

POONA, April 18, (A. P. I.). The following is the daily weather summary for Monday, the 18th April 1949:—
Thunderstorms have been local in Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Malabar and South-East Madras. Day temperatures were appreciably above normal in the regions from the East Punjab to Cutch, East Central Provinces and the North Bombay Deccan and were markedly so in Cutch and Rajputana.

FORECAST UNTIL THE EVENING OF 18th.—Thunderstorms will occur locally in Assam, sub-Himalayan West Bengal, Malabar and South-East Madras and at a few stations in Gangetic West Bengal, Chota Nagpur and Bihar.

EARTHQUAKE REPORT.—An earthquake shock of slight intensity at its origin with epicentre about 620 miles away from Delhi was recorded by the seismographs in the observatory at New Delhi at 12 hours 13 min. (I.S.T.), on Sunday, the 17th April, 1949.

WEATHER CHART

POONA, April 18, (A. P. I.). The following is the daily weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours from 17th April 1949 and departure from normal recorded at 8 hours (I.S.T.) on 18th April:—
Ahmedabad 110 79 0 0 0, Bangalore 97 73 0 1.5 plus 0.8, BOMBAY 91 80 0 0, Calcutta 95 81 0 2.3 plus 1.5, Cutch 99 82 0 0.3 minus 0.4, Darjeeling 97 47 1.1 0.6 plus 4.1, Dehra Dun 92 64 0 0.8 plus 0.4, Delhi 105 71 0 0 minus 0.7, Kohat 69 51 0 0.5 2.0 minus 0.7, Lucknow 102 72 0 0 minus 0.2, Madras 95 80 0 0.9 plus 0.6, Mahabubnagar 97 49 0 0 minus 0.5, Nagpur 111 76 0 0.1 minus 0.5, Ootacamund 74 54 0 1.9 plus 0.5, Pachmarhi 97 74 0 0 minus 0.1, Patna 91 75 0 1.8 plus 0.6, Poona 107 72 0 0 minus 0.3, Shillong 66 52 0.4 0.3 plus 2.6, Sholapur 107 70 0 0 minus 0.2, Simla 74 58 0 1.6 plus 0.5.

Legal Aid Society

BOMBAY, Monday. At the annual general meeting of the Legal Aid Society held at High Court Building today, Mr. F. A. Vakli was re-elected as the President and Mr. M. R. Fakwasa and Mr. B. G. Kher as Vice-Presidents. Mr. N. H. Pandia and Mr. R. M. Mankodi were re-elected as the Honorary Secretary and Treasurer respectively of the Society.

Additional Petrol Ration For Essential Purposes

In view of the augmentation of the Provincial petrol quota by the Government of India, it may be possible for the Government of Bombay to grant an additional petrol ration for essential purposes during the current quarter-April-June. Petrol coupons for this purpose can be issued only to vehicles based on areas fed by tank lorries and not involving movement of petrol by rail. Applications are invited from the firms doing essential work for an additional petrol ration. They should give full details of the essential work they perform, registered numbers of the motor vehicles employed by them and calculations on which their demands are based. They should clearly write on the top of the application, as also on the envelope, "application for additional petrol ration for essential work". Only such firms as require additional petrol ration for operation of their vehicles in areas fed by tank lorries in the Bombay and Thana Regions should apply.

Government Cloth Shops: Working Hours

Public Relations Office (Rationing), writes: From Monday the 18th April 1949 the working hours of the Government Cloth Shops on all the week days (including Saturday) are as follows:—8-0 A.M. to 11-30 A.M. and 3-0 P.M. to 6-30 P.M.

AGRICULTURE EXAMINATION RESULTS

Poona University

POONA, April 18 (A.P.I.). Following are the results of F. Sc. (Agriculture), S. Sc. (Agriculture) and B. Sc. (Agriculture) Examinations, 1949 held by the University of Poona. F. Sc. (Agri): The following candidates are declared successful:—
NOS: 1 2 5 6 7 9 11 12 13 14 15 16 18 21 22 23 24 25 27 28 29 31 32 33 36 39 40 43 47 48 55 56 57 64 66 69 75 82 83 84 86 87 88 89 90 92 94 96 97 98 100 107 109 111 113 117 120 124 125 126 128 131 132 134 136 138 139 140 142 144 146 147 154 155 156 158 162 163 169 174 175 180 182 188 190 192 193 194.

Results of the following candidates are held over:—
19 42 44 58 74 99 101 122 138 191.

S. Sc. (Agri): The following candidates are declared successful:—
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 13 16 18 19 20 21 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 33 34 35 37 38 39 40 41 43 44 46 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 60 61 62 63 64 65 67 68 72 74 75 76 78 79 80 82 83 85 87 88 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 102 103 105 106 107 108 110 111 114 115 116 117 119 121 122 123 124 127 128 130 131 132 133 134 136 137 138 139 140 141 144 146 147 148 149 151 153 153 155 156 157 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 180 182 184 187 188 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 212 213 214 216 217 219 220 221 222.

Results of the following candidates are held over:—
66 84 104 109 113 135 142 158 181 215.

The university prize of Rs. 100/- has been awarded to No. 115.

B. Sc. (Agriculture): The following candidates are declared successful:—
WITH HONOURS: 5 6 7 10 22 24 33 34 47 48 56.

PASS: 1 2 3 4 8 11 12 14 15 16 18 19 21 23 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 35 37 38 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 59 51 53 55 58 59 61 62 63 65 66 67.

Results of the following candidates are held over:— 17 20 51.

BAN ON KNIVES EXTENDED

BOMBAY April 18 (UPI). The ban imposed by the Commissioner of Police, Greater Bombay, on the import or transfer either by sale or any other means, of any consignment of knives including table knives, and other sharp edged instruments, without a special licence to be obtained from him has been extended for two months from tomorrow.

When Nature Is Lax, Try

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SIMPLE LAXATIVE TABLET
IN CHOCOLATE BASE



BENGAL CHEMICAL
CALCUTTA : BOMBAY

Agents: ORIENT DRUG AGENCY Princess Street, BOMBAY—2.

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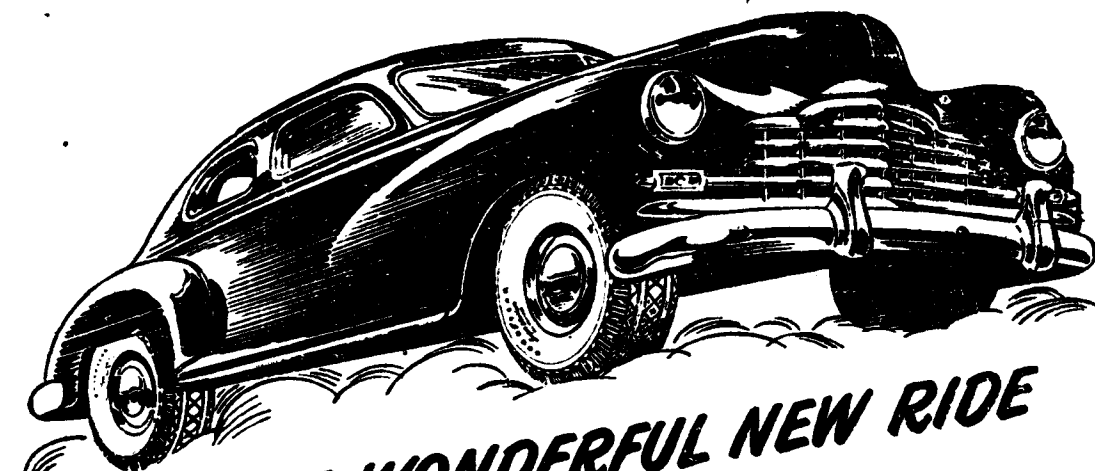
It's simply marvellous how pain and tiredness go when you use Zam-Buk. This wonderful herbal ointment is famous all over the world. Zam-Buk soothes away the inflammation, reduces the swelling, heals the sore broken skin, and makes and keeps your feet fit and healthy. Corns and hard skin are softened by Zam-Buk so that they can be easily removed. Guaranteed free from animal fat.

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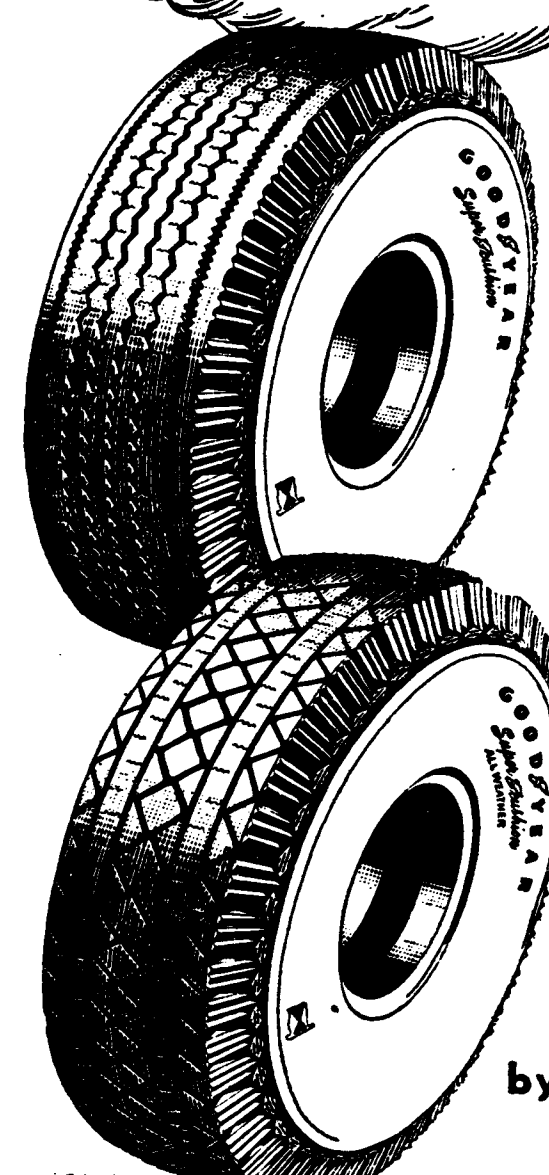
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MORE PEOPLE, THE WORLD OVER,
RIDE ON GOODYEAR TYRES THAN ON ANY OTHER MAKE

BUSINESSMEN DUPED BY BOGUS AGENCY OFFER

Newspaper Advertisement Columns Used For Attracting Victims

BOMBAY, Monday. Alleged facts pertaining to an imposing-looking but bogus office, at Orient Hotel Crawford Market, which was used to fleece an unwary person to the extent of Rs. 5,000, were revealed before Rao Sahab C. B. Velkar, Presidency Magistrate at the Esplanade Court today.

The General Branch of the Bombay CID, narrated that one Dhanraj Shamji Kapadia, who opened the office in an advertisement column in the Times of India, had been arrested. The name of the company was 'S. S. Kapadia and Company' offering agencies for 'Vanaspathi' Ghee. The complainant in the case and was attracted to the advertisement, walked into the office and met the manager, who according to the manager, offered him a share of Rs. 5,000 in the company. The complainant, who was a well-known businessman, was duped by the offer and paid Rs. 5,000 in cash and the remainder of Rs. 200 in cash and the remainder of Rs. 200 in cash and the remainder of Rs. 200 in cash.

The complainant, who was a well-known businessman, was duped by the offer and paid Rs. 5,000 in cash and the remainder of Rs. 200 in cash and the remainder of Rs. 200 in cash. The complainant, who was a well-known businessman, was duped by the offer and paid Rs. 5,000 in cash and the remainder of Rs. 200 in cash and the remainder of Rs. 200 in cash.

GOPAL MOCHAN FAIR BANNED

AMBALA, April 18 (UPI). The district magistrate of Ambala has banned the Gopal Mochan Fair scheduled to be held in Jagadhari Tehsil of the District on April 29 and 30. The ban, it is stated, has been imposed to check the spread of plague, which is prevalent in many parts of the district.

Tourist Industry For National Income

BOMBAY, April 18 (UPI). The Government of India is promoting the tourist industry as a source of national income and inter-national goodwill.

There are few countries in the world which provide the visitor with such a variety of climate, scenic attractions, architectural beauty and historic relics as India which, however, has yet to develop an organized tourist industry.

The Indian Ministry of Transport has, therefore, set up an Ad Hoc Tourist Traffic Committee to draw up schemes for immediate development of tourist traffic, particularly from foreign countries.

A sub-committee, appointed by this committee has dealt with the key tourist centres like the metropolitan cities of Delhi, Bombay and Calcutta, the hill stations like Shimla and Darjeeling, Agra, the home of the Taj and Ajanta and Ellora, storehouses of celebrated murtis.

Recommendations of the Committee are now being reviewed by Government. The Committee is also hopeful of attracting tourists to Kashmir during the ensuing season.

The tour, the haven of foreign tourists, has been hit by the recent fighting. It is hoped that tourist traffic to Kashmir will be resumed with the return of normal conditions.

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOL BUILDING Condition For Rent Grant-In-Aid

The rent charged for a building owned by a school for which a building grant was not paid and for which there is no loan repayment, will not, from the current financial year, be admitted for Government grant-in-aid. However, in the case of a building owned by a school, for which a building grant was not paid and for which loan repayment is to be made by the management, a reasonable nominal rent to the extent of 75 per cent. of the cost of the building will be admitted, provided the Executive Engineer of the Division certifies that the amount of rent charged is reasonable.

Ice Plants For Sale To Displaced Persons

The Government of India has got three ice plants for sale to displaced persons. Two of these plants are proposed to be installed in the new townships of Rajpura, near Ambala, and Faridabad, and the remaining one at any other place, but preferably in a new township. Applications in the prescribed form should reach Mr. J. N. Mathru, Assistant Secretary to the Government of India, Secretariat, New Delhi, by April 30, 1949. Application forms may be had from the same office.

T. W. A. Annual Report Shows Operating Gain

Indicating a greatly strengthened financial structure, Transcontinental and Western Air, Inc., (Trans World Airline) showed an operating gain of 2,125,244 in 1948 as compared to an operating loss of dol 6,823,730 in 1947. At the same time, TWA reduced its net loss from dol 8,079,761 in 1947 to dol 478,987 in 1948, according to a statement issued by Warren L. Pierson, Chairman of the Board, and Ralph S. Damon, President.

Gross revenues for the company in 1948 were dol 101,114,141.

The net loss for 1948, the year the company began pioneering its international division, was dol 13,666,000.

In the report to stockholders and employees, the officers of the company emphasized that the 1948 report "justified in substantial measure the efforts expended" to develop international service under unsettled and chaotic post-war conditions. The international division produced approximately 40 per cent of the gross revenue and showed a profit of dol 668,000.

This profit was offset by a net loss of dol 1,138,000 for the domestic division.

Improved results came mainly from an increase of dol 22,274,000 in gross revenues. However, over the year, increase in costs amounted to dol 13,225,000.

The company maintained a fleet of 122 airplanes, including 12 new Constellations added in 1948, and facilities necessary to provide transportation to 71 points extending more than half way around the world.

Total assets of the company at the end of 1948 were dol 77,647,000, but, it was pointed out, additional equity capital had been brought into the company since the first of the year. Plans for further strengthening the company's financial position are being considered.

Hindu Sabha Executive

NEW DELHI, April 18 (UPI). A meeting of the Working Committee of the All India Hindu Mahasabha is being called at New Delhi on May 7 and 8 next, to consider, among other items, report of the Common Platform Committee, final adoption of the programme of work which was held over at the last All India Committee meeting, and definite measures for revitalising the Mahasabha organisation.

NEW PERSIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW

TEHRAN, April 18 (UPI-Reuters). Asghar Ahmad Sayyah Persia's ambassador to Moscow, has been recalled and Nader Arasteh now Minister of Communications, has been appointed to the post. It was officially announced here today.

Before he entered the Government, Nader Arasteh was a career diplomat with several years' service in junior appointments in the Soviet Union. He has been Persian Minister in Berlin and Warsaw and was for five years embassy counselor in London.

JAMIAT BECOMES NON-POLITICAL

New Policy Adopted At Annual Session

LUCKNOW, April 18 (UPI). THE JAMIAT-UL-ULAMA-HIND HAS BEEN CHANGED INTO A NON-POLITICAL BODY WHICH WILL HENCEFORTH CONCENTRATE ON THE RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL UPLIFT OF THE MUSLIM MASSES OF INDIA.

The Jamiat policy resolution embodying the change moved by the General Secretary Maulana Hafeez Rahmatullah was adopted early this morning by more than 10 thousand Muslims attending the annual session.

Speakers supporting the resolution referred to the political role of the Jamiat for over a century and said that its object had been fulfilled after the achievement of freedom. The Jamiat should, therefore, centralise its activities in spheres other than politics.

The policy also emphasised that Muslims should be persuaded to learn Devanagari script, and pamphlets and booklets explaining the fundamental principles of Islam be published in Urdu, for the development of better understanding between the Indian people.

ADVICE TO INDIAN MUSLIMS. Maulana Ahmad Saeed, who supported the resolution, advised Indian Muslims "not to look to Pakistan for inspiration and guidance" because such a course "is highly detrimental to your interests".

He added that if they wished to prevent the tide of Communism engulfing Asia, it was necessary to bring about reformation in Islamic civilization.

The Jamiat resolution on education said that separate arrangements should be made for religious education to Muslim children reading in Government institutions for the development of social and moral character.

The Jamiat urged the Central Government to encourage application of the Muslim Marriage and Divorce Laws framed on the basis of Shariat during the British regime.

COMBINED MILITARY EXERCISE

LONDON, April 18 (PTI-Reuters). The armies of Britain, France, Belgium, Holland and Luxembourg will hold a big combined military exercise in the Low Countries, according to official reports circulating here today.

P. & T. Department To Utilise Services Of Bharat Airways

NEW DELHI, April 18 (UPI).—The Services of Bharat Airways will be utilised from today for carrying air parcels in connection with delivery for posts at Kanpur, Lucknow, Allahabad, Banaras and Patna, announces a press note issued by the Director General of Posts and Telegraphs today.

P. And T. Workers Conference In Patna

PATNA, April 17 (UPI).—Inaugurating the annual conference of the Union of Post and Telegraph Workers of Patna District branch today, Mr. A. N. Sinha, Finance Minister of Bihar, reminded Post and Telegraph workers of the responsibility that rested on them since the attainment of freedom.

The efficient and smooth working of the network of communications of the country depended on them, he said.

Mr. Sinha urged them to consider themselves as part of a society, and not as separate entity.

Mr. E. Sen, M.L.A. (Bihar), in his presidential address said that Post and Telegraph workers should respect public opinion and discharge their duties faithfully.

Messages wishing the conference success were received from the Governor-General Mr. Rajagopalachari, Mr. Jai Ramdas Daulatram, Food Minister and Mr. Krishna Prasad, Director-General of Post and Telegraphs.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION IN THE PHILIPPINES

MANILA.—The Philippine Association of Boards of Examiners is seeking more supervisory control by the Government. The Board of Examiners over professional education in the Republic "to ensure high technical standards of proficiency in the practice of the professions".

In a petition submitted to President Elpidio Quirino, the Association, which comprises the chairman and members of the 18 Boards of Examiners of the Bureau of Civil Service, recommends the creation of an office of the Board of Examiners directly under the office of the President.

The president has expressed himself in favour of this and other suggestions but has advised the Association to draft resolutions embodying the requests for presentation to Congress as they require legislative enactment.

P.T.I.-Reuters.

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN INTEGRATION

Expected To Be Finalised About Middle Of May

NEW DELHI, April 18 (UPI). The integration of Travancore and Cochin is expected to be finalised about the middle of May when Mr. V. K. Menon, Advisor to the States Ministry, visits Travancore.

Earlier, Mr. Menon accompanied by Mr. M. M. Buch, Joint Secretary of the States Ministry will visit Bombay, Gwalior and Indore to settle the private properties of the rulers of Rajasthan, Deccan and Madhya Bharat States.

Mr. Menon is leaving for Abu tomorrow where he will meet the ruler of Rajasthan and from there will go to Bombay to meet the rulers of Deccan States.

Mr. V. K. Pillai, at present Regional Commissioner of Rajasthan, is considered to be the likely choice for the Chief Commissionership of Bhopal.

Mr. Menon will visit Gwalior on April 30 and Indore on May 3 in connection with settlement of the private properties of the rulers there.

SARDAR ON MADHYA BHARAT POLITICS

GWALIOR, April 18 (UPI). Mr. V. S. Kulkarni, Deputy Premier of Madhya Bharat, returned here today from New Delhi and immediately left for Indore the same afternoon.

In New Delhi, he met Sardar Patel who is reported to have declined to intervene in Madhya Bharat Politics, and advised the dissident group to thrash out the issue of the leadership of the Congress Assembly party at its forthcoming meeting at Gwalior on April 22.

Mr. Khode has already tendered resignation of his office and is understood to be lending his support to the group which has tabled the vote of no-confidence against Mr. Lilladhar Joshi, Premier of Madhya Bharat Union.

Concessions To Refugee Students In Madhya Bharat

INDORE, April 18.—With a view to affording relief to refugees, the Madhya Bharat Government have issued instructions that refugee students are admitted in the existing Government schools with freeship and are given grants for books and stationery. So far students in Indore and Mhow received Rs. 3,515/- as grants. Besides, a sum of Rs. 55,800/- has been transferred to the different Subhas and the Education Department for this purpose. Where the number of students, however, is sufficiently large, additional schools are being opened or necessary financial aid is given to private schools. At present three Government and three private schools are running, in which two are upto the High School standard and four to the primary standards.

New Daily For Baroda

BARODA, April 18 (A.P.I.). The 56-year old Gujarati journal "Sree Sayaji Vijaya" brought out today its first issue as a daily newspaper edited by Mr. Maneklal, Doctor.

Dr. Jivraj Mehta, Prime Minister of Baroda, performed the inauguration ceremony of the new daily, which was attended by Ministers and Judges of Baroda State.

"Sree Sayaji Vijaya" was originally a weekly and later became a bi-weekly.

INDIA AND IRAN

CALCUTTA, April 18 (UPI). Mutual understanding between states and people for the establishment of peace and concord in the world, was emphasised by the Iranian Ambassador in India, in Calcutta today at a reception given by the local Indian society.

He said: "Iran and India have enjoyed close relationships from times immemorial. We have ever admired and drawn from each other and our social, cultural and racial and linguistic ties have always been noticeable in our history."

"These facts are all the more encouraging since they enable peoples to grow in mutual understanding in accordance with the modern conceptions of relations between states which may contribute to the establishment of peace and concord in the world."

"In fact, the principles laid down in the constitution the UNESCO are in no way different."

The Iranian ambassador is leaving for Paris today on a two-day visit. Returning to Calcutta on Friday next, he will leave for Delhi the next day.

SIR H. P. MODY TO BE SWORN IN ON MAY 1

LUCKNOW, April 18 (UPI). Sir H. P. Mody, Governor-Designate of the United Provinces is arriving in Lucknow on May 1. He will be sworn in as Governor of the Province at Government House, Lucknow, the same day.

More National Parks For Britain

LONDON. (By Cable). A Bill to establish national parks in England and Wales and provide more public access to uncultivated land and the country generally has just been given second reading in the House of Commons with the support of all the Parties.

It was agreed that subject to proper protection of agriculture and forestry and the needs of economic development the townspeople should be entitled to access to certain land to be designated locally. Footpaths are also to be mapped and publicly maintained.

The proposed National Parks Commission will have powers to designate as national parks all the more important wild and beautiful areas of England and Wales. These parks, of which the largest and one of the first will be in the Lake District, will differ from those in the other more extensive countries. While their object will be to promote recreation, sport and conservation of exceptional beauty and wild life these purposes will, in the confined space of England, have to be provided for alongside ordinary rural uses of land and necessary economic uses such as mining—L.P.S.

TRAVANCORE SATYAGRAHA CALLED OFF

Kamaraj Nadar's Intervention Tells

TRIVANDRUM, April 17 (A.P.I.). THE SATYAGRAHA MOVEMENT LAUNCHED ON APRIL 13 (TAMIL NEW YEAR'S DAY) BY THE TRAVANCORE TAMIL NAD CONGRESS SEEKING MERGER OF THE TAMIL-SPEAKING AREAS OF SOUTH TRAVANCORE INTO THE ADJOINING MADRAS PROVINCE WAS CALLED OFF TODAY.

Mr. A. Nesamony, Leader of the Travancore Tamil Nad Parliamentary Party, told the Associated Press of India tonight: "on the advice tendered by Sardar Patel through Mr. Kamaraj Nadar, President of the Tamil Nad Congress, I have this day called off the satyagraha movement started by the Travancore Tamil Nad Congress after consultation with its president, Mr. S. Nathananil."

NADAR'S STATEMENT. Mr. Kamaraj Nadar, President of the Tamil Nad Congress Committee in a statement issued tonight said: "I came to Travancore to advise the Travancore Tamil Nad Congress to call off the satyagraha movement started by them. I met Mr. Nesamony, second dictator, and discussed with him the various aspects of the movement. I pointed out to him and later to Mr. S. Nathananil, President of the Travancore Tamil Nad Congress whom I met along with Mr. S. Ram (Secretary of T.N.C.) that it was the considered opinion of Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel that "the integration of Travancore and Cochin is an urgent necessity for several important reasons and that it no way prejudices the claims of Tamil portions to be integrated into Tamil portions of Madras if and when linguistic redistribution takes place. After careful consideration of the situation, they agreed to call off the satyagraha. I hope that the Government of Travancore would immediately release all persons in custody and withdraw prosecutions, if any, that have been instituted in connection with this movement."

"It is the desire of the Travancore Tamil Nad Congress that even before linguistic provinces are formed, they should be united with the Tamil Nad Congress for all purposes. I have assured that I will render them all help towards accomplishing this."

SUBHAS BOSE'S POLITICAL IDEALS

Forward Bloc Preparing Thesis

NAGPUR, April 18 (A.P.I.). The thesis sub-committee of the Forward Bloc, meeting here since yesterday, is considering a thesis on Subhas Chandra Bose's political ideal and principles which led him to form a distinct group in the shape of the All-India Forward Bloc.

The sub-committee, which consists of Mr. R. S. Ruikar, Mr. Anil Roy, Mr. Nishith Nath Kundu, Dr. Aindranath Bose, Mr. V. L. Sunder Rao, Dr. S. K. Bose, has before it a draft thesis prepared by one of its members.

The Central Committee of the All-India Forward Bloc is meeting here tomorrow.

Rajen Babu To Tour Mysore State

BANGALORE, April 18 (A.P.I.). Dr. Rajendra Prasad, Chairman of the Mahatma Gandhi Memorial Fund, is expected in Bangalore on April 24 for a two-day tour of Mysore state regarding collections for the fund. According to present arrangements, he will visit Mysore city on April 25 and on the following day Harihar.

On April 27 he will tour Hubli and other parts of Karnataka. To date, contributions to the fund in the state stand at about Rs. 15 lakhs.

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TAKE IT EASY ON ROUGH ROADS

DUNLOP

SCRAPPY DISPLAY BY EAST PUNJAB POLICE

Beat Army Reds To Enter Aga Khan Semi-Final

East Punjab Police 1 Army Reds, Gwalior 0
BOMBAY, Monday.—Giving an unspectacular and unconvincing display the East Punjab Police prevailed over the Army Reds from Gwalior by the only goal of the match scored during the fourteenth minute of play by Balbir Singh, and qualified to meet the Lantianians in the semi-final of the Aga Khan Hockey Tournament.

Inside-left Kunzru assisting the losers turned in easily the best performance of the evening and earned the honours of the day. His trapping and distribution of the ball was invariably effective and even the formidable defence of the East Punjab side including Trilochan Singh, Dharam Singh and Amir Kumar was often bypassed by Kunzru who, however, received indifferent support from the rest of his colleagues. Chotta Babu, bringing with him memories of the glorious past, was still useful but only occasionally. His inability to move quickly lost him most of the effectiveness which he created by his openings and distribution of the ball. Ten minutes from the end, the Gwalior side should have equalised but an excellent chance was lost first by Kunzru and then by Chitnis, each of whom failed to beat the custodian who was also the only defender left in front of them.

This scoring opportunity apart, the losers had almost as much of the game as their opponents if not a little more. But the strength of the East Punjab Police defence made the task of entering the circle difficult and that of ensuring a shot into the goal even more so. Playing without a speedy or opportune winger, the Army Reds were forced to concentrate their game on the three inside men and this narrowing down of their game proved to be easy picking for the rival defence already outstanding.

Between the losers' goal, Khalil gave an excellent display and contrived to stop a couple of dangerous scoops from centre-forward Balbir Singh. Yusuf and Roman the defenders were also seen to good advantage and were responsible for the failure of the smooth working between Udhram Singh, now playing at inside-right, Balbir Singh and Kirpal Singh. Awasthi in the pivotal position also played well and made good use of the ball. For their part, the Army Reds were a formidable front line capable of tearing fatal gaps in the defence of even the strongest sides, failed to create much impression as the East Punjab forwards dabbled in the mid-field and had their plans thwarted long before they reached the end. None of the players played as well as they should have against an opposition which did not have sufficient defence in them to concede but one goal during the sixty minutes' play. Neither Balbir nor Udhram Singh even touched the brilliance of which they are capable.

EAST PUNJAB POLICE—Ram Prakash; Trilochan Singh and Dharam Singh; Gurcharan Singh, Amir Kumar and Dadoo Masih; Ram Sarup, Udhram Singh, Balbir Singh, Kirpal Singh and Jazrai Singh.
ARMY REDS, GWALIOR—Khalil; Yusuf and Roman; Narayan Singh, Awasthi and Mushiq; Power, Chota Babu, Chitnis, Kunzru and Rangnekar.

HAT-TRICK BY REGO FOR BURMAH-SHELL

Nadkarni Cup Soccer

BOMBAY, Monday.—Burmah Shell Sports Club trounced Asbestos Cement by six goals to nil in the Nadkarni Cup Tournament at the Cooperage this evening. The game was as one-sided as the score suggests, and the few handful of spectators who turned up to witness this encounter, were thoroughly bored.

The winners were not unduly deterred by their opponents in winning by so convincing a margin. They secured a two-goal lead in the first half through Rego and Santan, and in the second half a grand hat-trick by Rego brought them to five and a goal later by Murti completed the winners' tally for the day. Earlier in the evening Goan Sports Club 'C' and Port Rangers figured in a goalless draw in the Summerhill Cup Tournament neither side being able to penetrate the rival defences.

In the Day's Sport

HOCKEY
Bombay Gymkhana Grounds
5-40 p.m. St. Xavier's vs. Hindustan Aircraft, Bangalore Ground
3-15 p.m. Dufferin 'B' vs. St. Mary's H. S. (Village Cup)
4-30 Dufferin 'A' vs. Don Bosco High School 'B' (Semi-Final of Junior Aga Khan)
5-45 p.m. Lantianians 'A' vs. Bombay City 'A' (Women's League Division I)

FOOTBALL
Cooperage
2-15 p.m. Goan S. C. 'C' vs. Port Rangers (Summerhill Cup Replay)
4-15 p.m. Union S. C. vs. Colaba New Star 'B' (Summerhill Cup)
5-30 p.m. Elphinstone P. C. vs. Goan S. C. (Nadkarni Cup)

SUSHIL RUIA LOSES \$1,200 JEWELLERY

LONDON, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Mr. S. R. Ruia, a member of the Indian Badminton Team now touring Britain, missed jewellery and other property worth \$1,200 during last night from his flat in the centre of London.

Amarnath Hopes Board Will Play "Cricket"

KANPUR, April 18 (A.P.I.).—Lala Amarnath, India's former test captain, who arrived here last night, said in an interview he was grateful to Mr. A. S. De Mello, President of the Board of Control for Cricket in India, for agreeing to place before the Board his request to make public the charges which led to disciplinary action against him.

NATIONAL SPORTS CLUB OF INDIA Working Committee To Meet In Delhi Today

BOMBAY, April 18 (A.P.I.).—The Working Committee of the National Sports Club of India will meet at Patalla House, New Delhi, on April 18, it was learned here today. Mr. A. S. De Mello, Hon. Secretary of the National Sports Club, Mr. Naval Tata and Shri Tricupdas Dwarakadas left today for Delhi to attend the meeting.

INDIAN OLYMPIC GAMES MAY HAVE MORE ITEMS

Proposal To Include Hockey, Football, Aquatics And Boxing

BOMBAY, April 18 (A.P.I.).—Hockey, Football, Aquatics and Boxing are likely to be added to the present programme of the Indian Olympic Games, held every two years. The organisers of the next Olympic Games, to be held at Calcutta in February next, have addressed a circular letter to member associations all over India asking for their views on this proposal.

BOMBAY GREYS "B" TOP JUNIOR DIVISION Women's Hockey League

BOMBAY, Monday.—Bombay Greys' 'B' accounted for Panchgani Panthers by two goals to nil in the Cordero Cup Women's Hockey League played at the B. P. H. A. ground this evening. Y. Carvalho scored both the goals for the Grey's junior outfit and placed them at the top of the League table in the junior division.

Aquatic Exhibition In Aid Of Gujarat Relief Fund

BOMBAY, Monday.—The Pransukhlal Mafatlal Hindu Swimming Bath and Boat Club will hold a Water Polo and Diving Exhibition, in aid of the Gujarat Relief Fund, on this Wednesday.

The programme, which is scheduled to start at 9 p.m. on the 20th instant, is as follows:—
1. Inter-Club Relay.
2. Diving by Members.
3. Diving Exhibition by Miss Betty Slade.
4. Bath Babies Race.
5. P. M. H. Bath "A" (Bombay's Water Polo Champions) vs. Rest of Bombay.

Inter-Provincial Hockey In Pakistan

FESHAWAR, April 17 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Sind beat the Royal Pakistan Navy by one goal to zero in the final of the second Inter-Provincial Hockey Championships of Pakistan here yesterday. The goal was scored three minutes before the final whistle. General Sir Mackay, Chief of the General Staff, Pakistan Army, gave away the trophy and certificate.

HILTON & DAWKES GET A "LOOK IN"

M. C. C. To Try Out Promising Youngsters

LONDON, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—The fact that Hilton (Lancashire) and Dawkes (Derbyshire) have been asked to play for the M.C.C. against Essex at Lords in the opening match of the cricket season indicates that the M.C.C. are anxious for an early look at promising players who may be in line for representative honours.

The form of George Dawkes is likely to be watched particularly closely. He began his career early, and enjoyed two seasons before the war as regular wicket-keeper with Leicestershire. Last year he did extremely well with the gloves with Derbyshire, and also played many valuable hard hitting innings. He is probably the other challenger to Godfrey Evans (Kent) as England's wicket-keeper.

Irish Grand National Won By Shagreen

FAIRYHOUSE (Ire), April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Mr. J. V. Rank's eight-year-old gelding Shagreen (by Epigram out of Cooleen) starting second favourite at five to one, won the Irish Grand National Steeplechase run over three and a half miles here today.

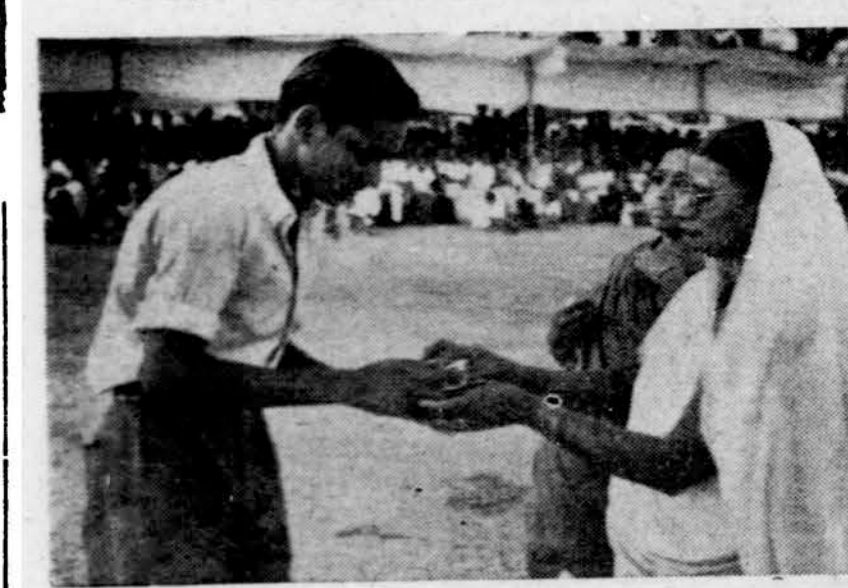
Ridden by Eddie Newman, Shagreen had four lengths to spare at the finish over 28 to 1 outsider, Highland Lad, ridden by C. J. Kennedy, with the 9 to 2 favourite Castle-dormot a further fifteen lengths away, third of the twenty runners.

100,000 Watch Pakistan Wrestling Championship

KARACHI, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Rhofo won the title "Rustum of Pakistan" defeating Yunus in the All-Pakistan Wrestling Championships here last night. Mr. D. S. Senanayake the Prime Minister of Ceylon, was among the 100,000 spectators who witnessed the contest. The Governor-General of Pakistan presented the silver mace to the champion.

Well-known wrestlers, Gama, Imam Bakhsh, and Hamida attended.

KHAR GYMKHANA ANNUAL SPORTS



Mrs. Morarji Desai, wife of the Bombay Province's Home Minister is seen presenting one of the successful competitors with his prize at the Annual Sports of the Khar Gymkhana on Sunday.

PLAYERS PAID POORLY WHILE SPIVS GET RICH

Blackmarketing In Tickets In British Soccer International

LONDON, April 17 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Watching black marketers selling tickets for the England versus Scotland soccer match at Wembley for fantastic sums and learning that the gate money reached nearly £45,000 one pondered on the "miserable" sum, the 22 players received.

Their pay for being the gladiators in this great sporting holiday was £20 less tax, giving them a net sum of £11 or the black market price of one grandstand ticket.

It is indeed true that soccer players in Britain are the most under paid sportsmen in the world taking into account the crowds that attract to watch them play. And yet a different system has many snags.

Long ago this "injustice" would have been remedied and the players themselves would have rebelled against it had there been any easy solution. There is not. There are innumerable difficulties in paying the best players the highest sums as in boxing. After all soccer is a team and the best side is that in which every player forms an integral part of the machine.

Either the whole team has to get a much bigger sum or none of it. May be players could get a bigger sum when playing for their country. There does not seem to be anything radically

FREEMAN BEATS OOI TEIK HOCK

COPENHAGEN, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—America's Badminton Ace Dave Freeman won the Men's Singles in the five-day International Badminton Tournament which ended here today but not until he had, in his own words, had the hardest game he had ever played. His final with the Malayan Wizard Ooi Teik Hock whom he beat 15-11, 14-18, 17-15 was described by one Danish expert as "probably the best game ever played in Europe."

Freeman told reporters that he thought some of the Malayan victorious Thomas Cup team who participated in the tournament could "probably beat me after a few more games."

Freeman had twice previously beaten Ooi, once in the Thomas Cup and again in the final of the English Championship.

Some of the Malaysians certainly found out his weaknesses and began to play on them. In this tournament his main weakness seemed to be his forehand but his longer arms and legs gave him a substantial advantage over the shorter Malaysians.

The Women's Singles Title was retained by Tonny Ahm of Denmark, who beat Kirsten Thordahl (Denmark) 9-15, 15-12, 15-2.

In the final of the Mixed Doubles Chan Kon Leong (Malaya) and Tonny Ahm (Denmark) beat Tage Madson and Kirsten Thordahl (Denmark) 9-15, 15-12, 15-2.

In the final of the Women's Doubles Tonny Ahm and Kirsten Thordahl beat Wase Svendsen and Inge Birgit Steffen Nielsen in an All-Danish match 15-8, 15-1.

In an all-Malayan Men's Doubles final, Ooi Teik Hock and Teoh Seng Khoon beat Chan Kon Leong and Yeoh Teek Chye 15-7, 18-6.

VON NIDA WINS GOLF TITLE OF AUSTRALIA

CANBERRA, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Norman Von Nida won the Australian Commonwealth Territory Open Golf Championship at Royal Canberra Course today in a play-off with Eric Cremin. Each had returned 136 for the 36 holes. Cremin, however, won first prize money of £125 (Australian) by virtue of his better total with the inclusion of 18 holes played yesterday to decide the professional prize. Cremin's total for the 54 holes was 203 against Von Nida's 206.

After tying with 136 in the 36 holes competition proper, Von Nida and Cremin agreed to play an additional nine holes to decide the championship. In this layoff Von Nida returned 32 to defeat Cremin by two strokes, their final scores being 178 and 170 respectively. The professional purse was decided on 36 holes of the 18 holes proper, plus yesterday's 18 holes. Cremin, with a total of 203 defeated Von Nida by three strokes for first prize.

HUNT GYMKHANA RACES IN BOMBAY



Miss Dhun Vakeel, who is seen above astride her "Alisan", being led in after winning the Juhu Plate at this Saturday's Hunt Gymkhana Races in Bombay. This race was confined purely to lady riders, and Dhun Vakeel gave an excellent display of "horsemanship" in winning this event.

RICHARD 'PANCHE' GONZALES PLANS AMBITIOUS SCHEDULE

Will Seek World's Lawn Tennis Crown At Wimbledon In A "Grand Slam" On The Courts

LOS ANGELES, (U.P.A.)—Richard (Panche) Gonzales, the "Bad Boy" of lawn tennis only a few years ago, has planned an ambitious schedule in his quest to add inter national titles to his three National championships.

America's leading amateur recently won the National Indoor Championship at New York to become the first player to rule this country's amateur game on grass, clay and wood at the same time.

After a series of Southern Californian run-up tournaments, and one at Houston, Texas, the raucy 190-pound Gonzales will fly to Paris to play in the French National championships in May. This will be followed by a trip to England to seek the "World's lawn tennis crown" at Wimbledon in his campaign for a "Grand Slam" on the courts.

BETTER NOW
"I'm playing better now than I ever did before, and I have more confidence," Gonzales said. "I don't know how my game will be affected when I get to Europe."

Flying back from Europe Gonzales will use his siege-gun service and thundering volley to defend two of the National titles he won last year. First will be the National Clay-Court Championships in Chicago, July 9-17, then he will go East for the grass season which will be climaxed by his defence of the Nationals at Forest Hills, New York.

He hopes he also will be chosen on the American Davis Cup team for any matches that will come up in this international competition.

"But I may break a leg or get beaten in tournaments before the Davis Cup team is picked," Gonzales cautiously said regarding the chances of making the American team.

Before leaving for Europe, the hard-stroking Gonzales will play in tournaments at La Jolla, California. The U. S. Lawn Tennis Association is sponsoring Gonzales' European trip while the Southern Californian Tennis Association is underwriting the defence of his two National titles.

PRACTISED LONG HOURS
Not so many years ago, the 21-year-old Gonzales was in disfavor with the amateur tennis groups because he wouldn't go to school. In 1941 his mother bought the "zoot suit" boy a tennis racket "to keep him out of trouble."

The husky athlete practised long hours on a high school court, but he was ruled ineligible for junior tennis because of his poor showing in three Los Angeles High Schools that he tried. Finally he quit school "simply because I didn't like it."

After a stretch in the Navy, Gonzales popped up in senior tennis play. His role as "giant killer" soon attracted a following and he was put back in the good graces of the tennis moguls.

If his four-month-old son, Richard Jr., wants to learn to play tennis Gonzales will be glad to teach him. "But you don't learn unless you want to," he said. "You can't make a tennis player out of anybody."

Betting On Sports Events

LEADING BOOKMAKERS OFFER ADVANCE ODDS

LONDON, April 17. (P.T.I.-Reuter).—It is said that British fans will bet on anything and during the war soldiers in the desert were said to have bet on sandflies crawling or jumping after food morsels put down as bait. Efforts are certainly being made by leading bookmakers to entice the punter with advance odds on coming events, notably big races, the Cup final, boxing and golf tournaments.

Duggie Stewart, one of the leading national bookmakers includes odds for the Derby and 2,000 Guineas classic races, Woodcock versus Mills boxing championship the Cup final and the first of the season's professional golf tournaments.

He makes Woodcock even money for the fight with odds five to four on Mills, holder of the world lightweight championship. Wolverhampton Wanderers are nine to four on favourites for the cup with two to one offered against Leicester.

Early form of some of the contenders for the classic races has led to a cramping of odds and punters will probably prefer to look for a likely outsider rather than risk their money on horses which have been established favourites at very short odds.

It is not likely that the odds offered in the golf tournament will prove very attractive. Only nine men are actually named with Fred Daly, former open champion and Dai F. joint favourites at nine to one.

It is doubtful whether either Daly or Rees himself, however much he fancied his own chance would be satisfied with such comparatively short odds on a field of nearly 200 players. Anything can happen in 72 holes of stroke play at golf and more active odds say even 50 to one would attract more punters as many an outsider might risk five shillings on himself with chance of 5 coming along.

CARBON COPY WINS SYDNEY CUP

RANDWIC (Sydney), April 18. (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Messrs. A. G. Silk and H. J. Ascott's Carbon Copy, Shelton out of Havers, won the \$10,000 Sydney Cup over two miles here today by half a length from Vagabond with Benbold a further three lengths away third in field of 20.

Carbon Copy, ridden by Brassey, carried 85 and started at four to one. Vagabond ridden by Ward (8-2) started at seven to one and Benbold with Selkirk up (6-8) nine to one.

Carbon Copy took the lead in the eighth furlong and held the lead to the finish. The race was a challenge to win in three minutes 23-1/2 seconds.

16 Probables For Today's Great Metropolitan At Epsom

LONDON, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—There are 16 probable runners for the Great Metropolitan Handicap to be run over two and a quarter miles at Epsom tomorrow. They are:—
Laurentis T. Burn; Now or Never; Gordon Richards; Wagay—F. E. Emmannell; Lacoedus—M. Beary; Fedor the Second—J. Sirett; Brandy—A. Bankard; Sheppard; Better Catch—G. Littlewood; Karagan the Second—H. Packham; Yoyo—W. Cook; Neville Lodge—G. Greathurst; Birlik—E. P. H. Smith; Pascaval—J. Sirett; Stipulation (Jockey not known); Lovely Epsom—D. Oton; Timocral—(Jockey not known); and Henry the Third—F. Sharpe.

Laurentis, Wagay and Fedor the Second will not run unless there is rain.

Marcel Boussac Wins Yet One More With "Ambiorix"

PARIS, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Marcel Boussac's two-year-old champion French two-year-old, today won the 800 pounds sterling Prix G-eoffuile over a mile and a quarter at Longchamp.

Ambiorix, by Tourbillon out of Lavandula, bred by Cicomense Vidier's Ranclo by one and a half lengths, with Comte Andre De Felse's Huxley a further five lengths behind, third of six runners.

Parimutuel to ten Franc stake win, twelve Francs places eleven Francs and eleven Francs.

Winner was ridden by Roger Poincelet.

NEW SCHEME OF INDUSTRIAL HOUSING

NEW DELHI, April 18. (A.P.I.).—The Government of India have circulated a new scheme of industrial housing to the Provincial Governments. It is learnt.

The Centre is anxious that the execution of the scheme should commence immediately, so that the target of "one million houses in ten years" may be achieved.

The houses to be built will consist of two rooms with an area of 240 sq. ft., a kitchen, an independent bath, lavatory, verandah and courtyard. Each house, it is estimated, will cost about Rs. 7,500 in Bombay and Calcutta and will have a life of 35 years.

Central and regional housing boards will be set up to execute the scheme.

Training College For Cominform Agents

LONDON, (IPS).—A training college for Cominform agents intended to operate in Britain, Scandinavia, Germany, Holland and Denmark has begun work in Latvia, says a Stockholm message quoting Riga reports. It is stated that the college is a counterblast to the Atlantic Pact, recently signed and that the Cominform will intensify propaganda to nullify it.

The Bombay Chronicle

We invite the capitalist to regard himself as a trustee for those on whom he depends for the making, the retention and the increase of his capital. If capital is power, so is labour.

—MAHATMA GANDHI

NATIONAL LANGUAGE AND SCRIPT

The proceedings of the 8th session of the U. P. Hindi Sahitya Sammelan at Lucknow show that the controversy about the national language is getting confused because the very meaning or connotation of the terms Hindi and Hindustani are understood differently by different persons. About a generation ago the two terms were understood in much the same sense but the term Hindi was in common use, and only Europeans and Indian army men preferred the term Hindustani. Thus when Mahatma Gandhi wished to popularise the language in South India he approved of the name Dakshina Bharat Hindi Prachar Sabha for the institution started for this purpose. Later the two terms came to have different meanings, Hindi meaning the north Indian language with an unduly large admixture of Sanskrit words and Hindustani meaning the same language without too many classical words from Sanskrit, Persian or Arabic. Gandhiji then at first used the term Hindi-Hindustani, as if to suggest that he would use either term to mean the language spoken by the common people of North India. Later, however, to prevent misunderstanding he consistently used the term Hindustani. And most people followed him in using the two terms in the senses mentioned above.

During the last few years, a fierce controversy has gone on as to whether the national language should be Sanskritised Hindi or popular Hindi or Hindustani. Supporters of Hindi now admit that the national language must be popular or simple in basic Hindi but ask why it must be called Hindustani and not 'Hindi'. They contend that different styles of the same language need not be called by different names. This line of argument seems to be persuading many to support the term Hindi. They are also influenced by the now common use of the term Hindustani to mean Urdu under the garb of Hindustani. Thus at the Lucknow conference even a responsible person like Mr. Sampurnanand, Education Minister of the U. P., said that by making Urdu the State language and calling it Hindustani "a fraud would be perpetrated on the people". Mr. Kamalapati Tripathi, President of the

Durban Whitewashing

Two things had made it quite plain the Commission appointed by Dr. Malan to inquire into the Durban anti-Indian riots was intended first and last as a whitewashing instrument so far as Europeans are concerned and to tar Indians with responsibility. The first thing was its all-White character. And the second was the Commission's own decision not to allow cross-examination of witnesses, a decision which the Commission knew would force Indians to boycott the inquiry, and make of it a one-sided investigation. A report which failed to do justice to Indians and to give an honest judicial finding on the issues involved was fully expected, and not only in the world, and not India alone, was under an illusion in regard to the partisanship and partiality of the Commission or its report. But what it has produced goes beyond all expectations. The report is not a critical analysis even of the one-sided evidence that was led by it or of the issues raised but a zealous advocate's improvement on it all and on the thesis of the

Whites. It is little wonder that Dr. Naidoo too is "amazed" by the achievement of the Commission. Indeed, in spirit and in detail the report furnishes footnotes and elaborations to the worst and most absurd propaganda arguments yet indulged in by Dr. Malan at home and Mr. Low abroad. It condemns itself by openly professing Malayanism and overdoing Who in the world can, for instance, swallow the cool suggestion that African natives are virtual supporters of the policy of segregation and Apartheid? Who in the world can possibly believe that the coloured peoples regard the complete mastery over them and their country of the Whites as an entirely satisfactory and agreeable blessing? Yet this in effect, is the plea of the Commission which has had the impertinence, further, to seek to correct the ignorance of the world about what is obviously a fundamental human principle. If the report has any value, it lies in the fact that it underlines the extent and significance of the inhuman programme of the Whites of South Africa.

TETE TETE

WITHOUT COMMENT

MUZAFFARPUR, April 17: Mr. M. S. Aney, Governor of Bihar, declined to take his dinner at a party arranged in his honour today and came away without taking food as the number of guests exceeded the prescribed number under the Guest Control Order.—A.P.I.

In a message to the Jamiat-ul-Ulema-Hind Conference, the Prime Minister of India says "In politics we must not function in future as Hindus, Muslims or Sikhs but as Indians."

No wonder the Gurujis and Masters of India do not like the leaders and the Government of India.

"It is," says a United Press of India report from London, "understood that Lord Mountbatten will, at Pandit Nehru's own request, be himself available for private consultations and social intercourse and entertain Pandit Nehru's close friends."

Which secret recess or recesses of their brains do they get these wonderful scoops from?

NEW DELHI, report: Today's discussions it is understood, did not break any new ground in respect of India's views regarding the status of the so-called "Azad Kashmir" territory and the demand for disbandment of the "Azad" forces. But as Sir Girma was firm on these points. We did suspect something complimentary to the U. N. Commission. Our tributes to our prophetic soul.

Commenting on India's complaint of cease-fire violations, a Pakistan Military spokesman argues in rebuttal that if anything of the sort had happened, "Lt. Gen. Delvoie would have sent a protest to the Pakistan Army Command and Government. The fact that no such protest has been received at any time speaks for itself."

It does speak for itself. Again, our tributes to our prophetic soul.

The Durban Riots Inquiry Commission, appointed by the Malan Government, has found that there were Europeans who actively incited the natives to violence against Indians, but was satisfied that such Europeans were rare exceptions.

The Commission has justified. Dr. Malan's and our own complete confidence in it, and in a judicial way too.

"To suggest," says the Commission, "that the authorities were to blame for failing to prevent the initial outbreak would be to reproach them with not having powers of divination."

No, no, no reproach for not having it. In fact, we credit the authorities with having had more powers than those of divination.

And the Commission rules that "contrary to the opinion prevailing abroad the average native is a keen supporter of segregation."

In short, the natives are for "Apartheid."

Tass, the official Soviet news agency sent today that it was authorised to deny as "absurd fabrications" reports that Russian planes recently flew over Persian and Iraqi territory.—Moscow report.

We are relieved—for the time being.

FRANKLY SPEAKING

Greetings To Ireland

For Irishmen the formal coming into being at midnight on Sunday of the Republic of Ireland was a solemn event, which marked the closing of a long chapter; of centuries of slavery and oppression and of struggle for release from them. It is one of those black chapters in British history which should be left Englishmen, and made to Mr. Winston Churchill to "a searching of hearts."

The last phase of Ireland's struggle was particularly gruesome. And it is little wonder that on the day for which they fought and suffered so long and so much, Irishmen should have decided upon a symbolic commemoration of their fight and their sacrifices. And so it was that the Republican tricolour was hoisted at full mast over the building where Irish volunteers proclaimed the Republic in 1916 and defeated the British forces. Heads of many governments including, it is pleasant to note, the King and the Prime Minister of Britain, have greeted the new Republic with good wishes for its future. There is a particular significance in India's greetings because both have had, with certain characteristic differences, to labour along the same long trail to a similar destination. That is a special bond which binds India and Ireland in good friendship. And it is in the spirit of that special friendship that India salutes the Republic of Ireland and sincerely wishes it all good fortune.

United Scouts

The public will wholeheartedly approve of the attempt that is being made to unite the various scout associations in the country into one all-India Association. The unnecessary differences between the different old

INDIA MUST DEVELOP A PATENT SYSTEM

An Incentive To Creative Thinking: U. S. Sets A Model

(BY PATRIC HENRY HUME)

INDIA TODAY, EMERGING FROM COLONIAL EXPLOITATION INTO A STATE OF NATIONAL INTEGRITY AND INTERNATIONAL POWER, IS A COUNTRY OF VAST POTENTIAL WEALTH. AS SHAREHOLDERS IN THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR EFFECTIVE UTILIZATION OF HER ENORMOUS RESOURCES.

LIKE INDIA, AMERICA ONLY RECENTLY PECKED THROUGH THE SHELL OF COLONIALISM TO EMERGE AS A WEAK LITTLE CHICK AMONG NATIONS UNCERTAIN AND UNPREPARED. THE RISE OF INDUSTRIAL POWER IS THE RESULT OF MANY THINGS—NATURAL RESOURCES, GEOPOLITICAL SITUATION, THE DIVERSE TALENTS AND VARIOUS HUMAN QUALITIES OF A HETEROGENEOUS CITIZENRY INTERESTING IN FRIENDLY RIVALRY, HOMOGENEOUS UNITY UNDER A DEMOCRATIC AND BENEVOLENT TYPE OF GOVERNMENT.

IMPETUS TO INDIVIDUAL AMBITION

America's greatness seems to a great degree, too, from the vastness of her individual ambitions by provisions of the federal Constitution. Among constitutional provisions which enhance the individual's worth to himself and to society is one giving the U.S. legislature the power to grant him exclusive enjoyment of his inventions and discoveries for a limited period. This is the fountainhead of authority for the U.S. patent system. Thanks to this institution the sciences and sciences have been brought from the medieval possessive fear of imitation into the sunlight of public usage and knowledge. Thanks to this patent system, creativity can be freely expressed, with immediate recognition and often gain as Sir Girma was firm on these points.

We did suspect something complimentary to the U. N. Commission. Our tributes to our prophetic soul.

DELUGE OF IDEAS

This marvelous tool of government has been enthusiastically used. Through the U.S. patent system has come a deluge of ideas, products of original thinking or of adding to what had gone before. By now the patent office has issued a total of two and a half million patents concerning every conceivable human activity in every part of the world. These patents constitute the greatest body of technical literature ever amassed. Without the various aspects of our patent system, I cannot see how America could have reached anything approaching her present industrial and economic power.

What precisely is a patent? The word in the past and in some countries today, has various connotations, some of which are particularly interesting to read about in relation to the East India Company. In the U.S.A., today, the term refers to the grant which gives a patentee the right to exclude others from making, using or selling the patented invention for 17 years. The U.S. patent system is the simplest, most economical in the world, and most effective in obtaining a patent but in maintaining it during its 17-year life. Once the patent obtained, an invention can be safely commercialized within the U.S.A., the richest customs-free area and greatest single market in the present world.

HOW PATENT SYSTEM WORKS

The U.S. patent system is open to the people of India, as it is to anyone in the world except persons who are classified by the U.S.A. as enemy aliens. Its protection is given to Indians exactly the same extent for exactly the same cost, as it is to American citizens. The fees charged by the U.S.A. government are \$30 (about Rs. 100) upon filing the application, and another \$30 upon completion of examination and acceptance. If application is rejected, an appeal can be filed for a fee of \$15 (Rs. 50). The fees expected by the attorney or agent vary considerably. (NOTE BY EDITOR OF WORLD IN BRIEF: I count about 280 patent attorneys and about 48 offices for patent development and marketing.

associations gave almost a political touch to their activities and prevented many schools from being affiliated to any of the associations. The position became worse when a number of volunteer organisations were started for exactly the purpose and they brought number of young students under their influence. If there is one Scout organisation for the whole country without any party political activities therein, it will be easy to reject an appeal to the non-Indian side of students to join it and derive the many advantages of a well-organised movement. It will instil in young minds the idea of a united nation. And the vast international Scout literature will also help an Indian Scout to develop a true international outlook.

Independent Judiciary

The Chief Justice of India, Sir Harilal J. Kania, has once again demanded that the principle of separation of the Judiciary from the Executive should be embodied in the new constitution. This sound principle has been recognised by the Congress from its earliest years. But now that we have a popular responsible Government, several Congress leaders have expressed the view that the non-separation of the Judiciary is not at all as harmful as it was under an irresponsible Executive. The evil is there still. With the best of intentions, the Executive may assume the role of the Judiciary too by controlling it. But it can never be a fit body to take judicious view of cases involving political issues. A Government has often the power to make or change laws as it desires. If it presumes also to interpret its laws or apply them in all cases as it sees fit, it will result in complete deterioration of the administration.

Democracy And Education

Addressing a press conference at Shillong, the Minister of State for Information and Broadcasting, Mr. R. R. Diwakar said that about 16 crores of people who would be enfranchised under the new constitution, India would rank as the biggest democracy in the world. Real democracy means much more than adult franchise, and the numerical strength of voters is not its only criterion. India people available to be educated, India people available means, to vote intelligently and to exercise the rights which democracy confers upon them. Mr. Diwakar remarked, in this connection, that the responsibility of educating voters in the basic principles of democracy and good citizenship rests on the Press and the Government's publicity organisation. As regards the usefulness of the radio and film in view of the low percentage of literacy, Broadcasting is making steady headway. With the expansion of broadcasting facilities for listening ought to be augmented by installing receiving sets in an increasing number at suitable places.

Murder Will Out

"The teachers are responsible for receiving the milk and to see that the quantity so received is distributed to the children unscrupulously."—Extract from a report obtained from the Medical Officer (Schools) of the Bombay Municipality which gives the present organisation of the Milk Supply Service to school children, as it is printed in the Parulekar Report. Which again has inspired our poet to plagiaristic verse:

Little drops of water
In the children's milk,
Make the teacher's daughter
Clothe herself in silk.

OUR READERS' VIEWS

Aland Tension

Sir,—Every year Rathotsave is celebrated in connection with Hanuman Jayanti. The Utsava Committee decided to allow the Harijans to participate in Bhajan Saptah in Hanuman temple which is conducted. Later the Utsava Committee did not allow the Harijans to participate in Bhajan Saptah according to the decision unanimously taken by the general Committee. So about 50 youths consisting of all communities resorted to fasting on 12th night in the temple premises.

About 2 a.m. the committee surrendered and Harijans took part in Bhajan Saptah. After an hour some of the prominent members and leaders necked out the Harijans while conducting Bhajan in the temple. They used lathis freely on Harijans and hunger-strikers which culminated in some persons (hunger-strikers) receiving serious wounds. The situation in the town is tense.—Yours, etc.,

President,

Taluka Congress Committee.

Aland.

Donations For The Blind

Sir,—Under Government Gazette Notification dated October, 21 1949, The Provincial Council of Blindness is the only body declared eligible for income tax free Donations under Income Tax Act 1922, sub-section (1) of section 15 (B), presumably on recommendation of the Government of Bombay.

This body has no activity of its own, meets hardly once a year, nor does it allow any other working institute to collect funds for the Blind under its auspices, with the result that, so far as the Blind in Bombay Province are concerned, this important concession is wasted and brings no money for Blind welfare.

Will the Provincial Council of Blindness or Government please enlighten the Public what funds if any are so far collected by them from any so important source, and if not, why not? In the face of the Blind Institutions in Bombay literally starving for lack of funds, the present strange policy is hard to understand.—Yours, etc.,

—FRIEND OF THE BLIND.

TEN-YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR MADRAS

Proposals Submitted To Tamil Conference

THIRUVARUR, April 18, (A.P.I.): A ten-year plan at an estimated cost of Rs. 500 crores for the economic development of Madras province was submitted yesterday to the Second Tamil Conference here by Dr. B. Narayanan, Economic Adviser to the Madras Government. The plan, divided into three parts of five years each, is primarily aimed at increasing food production and establishment of some basic industries.

The main features of the first five-year plan are rupees 25 crores for completion of the lower Bhavani and Tungabhadra projects, 150 crores for the Rameswaram and Krishnapattanam projects, 19 crores for smaller irrigation works and completion of the tank renovation scheme covering a target area of 10 lakh acres and planned application of chemical fertiliser. At the end of the first five-year plan the province is expected to produce sufficient foodgrains to provide a ration of 16 ounces thereby saving the expenditure on food subsidy.

Rupees 30 crores are provided for hydro-electric schemes and highway programme. In the sphere of social services introduction of compulsory elementary education, expansion of medical and public health services will cost Rs. 66 crores to be met completely from central request.

The highlights of the second five-year programme are completion of Rameswaram and Krishnapattanam projects at a cost of 125 crores, 40 crores for the establishment of an iron and steel industry in Salem and a textile industry in South Arcot district which is reported to contain rich lignite deposits.

DR. KRISHNAN'S ADDRESS

Dr. K. S. Krishnan, noted Indian scientist, presiding over the scientific session of the Second Tamil Annual Festival Conference here during the week-end, said: "Given the same facilities for advancement of science, Indians would compete with anyone else in the world."

Dr. Krishnan said that some Westerners were under the erroneous impression that the people in Asia did not possess the necessary qualifications to acquire scientific knowledge. The very fact that Ramanujam, an Indian mathematician, without any facilities did research in mathematics and received high encomiums from all over the world belied this. It would not be said that India in the past was not advanced in science. If India was not advanced, how could it have been possible for some of the greatest engineering feats like the constructions of huge dams, tanks and towers, he asked. Construction of these showed clearly they were not backward in the past, but during the last 400 or 500 years, for some reason or other, facilities were not available for advancement in science. But during the last 20 or 30 years, facilities for research were available and if the same state of affairs continued, in another 20 or 30 years India would compare favourably with advanced countries in the scientific field.

Earlier, Dr. T. S. S. Rajan, Food

Bombay Sales Tax

Sir,—According to the original provisions of Bombay Sales Tax Act, no Sales Tax was payable formerly on goods sent out from Bombay to places outside Bombay Presidency. By a recent amendment to that Act, all goods despatched to places outside Bombay Presidency will attract Sales Tax at rates equal to half the tax payable in Bombay.

This amendment has created a difficult situation not only to the manufacturers and traders in Bombay, but also to the trade channels and the public outside Bombay Presidency. Bombay is an industrial centre. Due to competition and difficulties of collection of Sales Tax, etc., it is quite possible that many manufacturers may decide not to collect the Tax on exports of their products from Bombay Presidency. Although the Bombay manufacturers may not collect the Tax from their customers in places outside Bombay Presidency, there is nothing to stand in the way of unscrupulous dealers in those places exploiting the situation, where supplies of particular goods are below the demand, and collecting such tax from the Public. The Bombay authorities have no jurisdiction over people outside Bombay Presidency and, naturally if such tax is collected, it will only go to fatten the pocket of the traders.

The Sales Tax was first introduced in Madras by Mr. C. Rajagopalachari. Subsequently it was adopted by several provinces and states. There is no uniformity in the provisions followed by these provinces and states. The ultimate result is that a considerable revenue is due to the Government, and which is collected by dealers from the consuming Public, is probably not going to the Government coffers at all.

It is, therefore, urgently necessary that the Central Government should give their immediate attention to this question. In Pakistan for example, there is a Central Sales Tax, applicable to all provinces and states. We should have a similar tax in India, and if that is not possible, the Central Government should at least issue proper directives to the provinces and states, laying down certain uniform provisions, which will ensure that the revenue collected from this source goes to the Government and the Public will not be called upon to pay unnecessary taxes.—Yours etc.,

A. N. KRISHNAN

VOTERS TO ELECT MUNICIPAL CHAIRMAN

Madras Govt's New Proposal

MADRAS, April 18, (A.P.I.): The present system of electing chairmen to Municipalities by Municipal councillors in the province will be abolished shortly and the general body of voters of Municipalities will be given the right to elect them in future. Revealing this at a public meeting at Dharapuram, Mr. K. Chandramouli, Minister for Local Administration, declared that the power of Municipal chairmen would soon be enlarged with a view to promoting the smooth working of Municipalities.

HINDI-URDU QUESTION

Avoid Giving Communal Colour, Says Pant

LUCKNOW, April 17 (A.P.I.)—Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant, Premier of U.P. said here today that the Hindi-Urdu question should not be given a communal colour. There had been writers and poets in Hindi and Urdu, who belonged to different communities.

Pandit Pant, who was addressing the second day's session of the Jamiat-ul-Ulema-Hind, referred to the question of script and said that the Devanagari script was easier and could be followed by a majority of the people even in rural areas. Like language, script had nothing to do with religion.

Speaking of Hindi, the Premier said "what I mean by Hindi is the language which is spoken in this province and which includes a large number of Urdu and Persian words. Our language should be such as can be understood by the majority."

Pandit Pant made it clear that anyone who wished to study Hindi, Urdu, Persian or Arabic would have complete freedom to do so. There was a secular democratic state, he said, and the fundamental right of all communities would be safeguarded.

The Premier appealed for unity among various communities because a weak state cannot make the country strong and prosperous.

Childless Couples To Have Only One Room

LONDON, (I.P.S.): The Communist dominated "Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands" has signed a decree to the effect that all unoccupied houses be requisitioned for being rationed to the homeless, says a Bucharest report. The decree has also ruled that children couples are entitled for only one room.

NEHRU COMMENDS GANDHIAN APPROACH TO LANGUAGE PROBLEM

Lays Foundation Stone Of Central Institute Of Education In Delhi

NEW DELHI, April 18 (AP).—Education is not intended for passing examination and holding degrees as a passport for entry into Government Service, but for character building and development of personality, said Pandit Nehru, Prime Minister of India, here, this evening while laying the foundation stone of the Central Institute of Education in the Delhi University premises.

"Sometimes," said Pandit Nehru, "doubts assail me whether the type of education or the products of Education one sees is really good. In fact sometimes it is definitely bad. That, of course, does not mean that education is bad but it does mean that something has gone wrong in the process of education and that has to be put right."

WHY IMPORTANCE FOR EXAMINATIONS?

"In India, unfortunately, an amazing importance is attached to examinations and getting degrees, probably because in the past the avenues open to young men in India were very limited and the passport to Government service was a degree. Thus University degrees became more and more important here than anywhere else in the world. The object was not to train one's mind or to make one more capable or efficient but just to get a degree somehow by hook or crook."

"The other day when a very distinguished person, a member of the Government, visited a University, a request was made on behalf of the students of that University that to celebrate the visit, more people should be passed than usual (laughter). This is a very extraordinary state of affairs. A holiday is declared in honour of such a visit but to pass students who have failed will be very extraordinary."

LANGUAGE PROBLEM.

Referring to the language problem, Pandit Nehru said, "There is excitement here and excited speeches are delivered occasionally as to whether the National Language should be Hindi or Hindustani. Urdu is hardly referred to and has dropped out of the race. This language question is essentially a question which people, wise in languages and wise in other things should determine. There is no essential difference in this matter. It is a question of content, name, some emphasis this way or that way. I do not myself understand how a language can be made by a statute or legislation. It may be encouraged, of course, by an educational process but living languages grow from the people, not from small literary coteries but from the common people and from the educated people at the top."

"I would personally hate to confine a language in a straight jacket. Apart from that, much can be said on both sides in this argument that is taking place. What is the danger? Is the way the argument is carried on, the narrow-minded way in which people talk and discuss and try to force their views down the throats of others who do not agree with them."

CONFIDENT OF HINDI.

"Everybody knows that obviously, Hindi is the most powerful language of India. Nobody can challenge its place in India but it is the misfortune of Hindi that it has collected round it some advocates who continually do tremendous injury to its cause by advocating it in a wrong way. It is extraordinary how some of the advocates of Hindi have succeeded often enough in prejudicing Hindi in the eyes of others, some people because they have proceeded in the wrong way and some people because they have shown how narrow-minded they are, how it is not that they love Hindi so much, but they hate other things. Hatred is not a constructive force or a force that should come into play in such a question."

NEGATIVE APPROACH

"Their approach is a negative approach. Hindi is bound to grow and take a dominant place in India. Let us build it, but they go further and deny a certain content to that language. Hindustani or Hindi whatever you call it. That is not the right approach. It is a bad approach and it seems to me somehow to reflect that narrow minded mentality out of which Communalism has grown in this country. If we bring in that narrow-minded or communal approach, it does harm to our mental outlook."

"Some of us in the last 30 years or more grew up under the Gandhian tradition. I do not suppose we lived up to it. We were rather feeble and we often strayed from the right path. Nevertheless, we were powerfully influenced by it and it is rather painful and distressing to see now people shouting out the name of Gandhi quite casually and without the serious thought of things which Gandhi certainly opposed all his life and which are contrary to all that he said."

GANDHIAN WAY

"Even in this question of language, very wisely Gandhi showed us a way which was deeply rooted in the mind of the people, as all his things were. He was a man of the people. He could not think in terms of a few erudite people sitting at the top or some literary academics."

Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, education minister, said that the Central Institute, which was opened in December 1947 would train teachers both for higher and secondary schools and would also carry on research into the problems of basic and secondary education. There were also problems relating to adult education which demanded fresh and careful scrutiny.

Among those who saw the Prime Minister lay the foundation stone were Dr. Shyama Prasad Mookerjee, Minister of Industry and Supply, Rajkumari Amrit Kaur, Minister of Health, Sir Maurice Gwyer, vice-Chancellor, Delhi University, and distinguished educationists.

The inscription on the foundation stone was in English and in Hindustani in the Devanagari script. Pandit Nehru first spoke in Hindustani but later spoke in English.

Soldiers Clash With Armed Civilians

BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, April 17, (U. P. A.).—The Government announced today that some 200 armed soldiers were sent to Bogota to quell a riot which broke out in the town of Bogota.

The riot occurred on the outskirts of a village in Boyaca province which had been seized and burned by raiders before the army intervened.

First reports reaching here indicated that 40 to 50 persons may have been killed and considerable damage done to the town. The Government has announced that the army has captured the raiders and is pursuing them. The provincial capital, said only one soldier was killed and several civilians were injured.

The riot occurred in the village of Chita, inhabited mainly by members of the Conservative Party, were burning in the street.

The fighting at Chita was put down by an army detachment after the raiders split into small groups and fought from behind trees and bushes in the forest. The army had to hunt down the raiders almost individually.

President Mariano Ospina Perez telegraphed orders from Medellin, 120 miles away, to the War Ministry demanding the immediate capture and punishment of the raiders "to make an example of them."

The Chita incident was the most serious of a number of clashes that have taken place throughout the country as the one-day "political truce" ended.

Several persons were slightly injured in the west in town of Luperon when Liberal and Conservative clashed in a street fight.

An army lieutenant was killed and several others injured when bandits attacked a military detachment guarding a liquor store in the part of Betio in the Pacific Coast province of Antioquia.

In Santander del Norte Province, south of here an army corporal was killed and another injured by an unidentified individual who shot them without apparent provocation.

In the village of Saurar, also in the Santander del Norte, a group of extremists invaded one of the local church during services and began an anti-religious demonstration. The priest was forced to call off the service and the church was looted.

A riot during political disorders between April 8 and April 17 was caused by Ospina Perez in an effort to prevent demonstrations on or about April 9, the first anniversary of the assassination of left wing Liberal leader Jorge Eliecer Gaitan.

The killing of Gaitan by a youth who was lynched on the spot touched off a wave of bloody rioting throughout the country. Hundreds of persons were killed and the central portion of Bogota was gutted by mobs of looters.

FOCUS OF MOUNTING PUBLIC INTEREST

LONDON, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter): India is the focus of mounting public interest here tonight as Britain awaited the arrival of Commonwealth Prime Ministers for an historic conference which, within a week, may vitally change the concept of Commonwealth relations.

The task of the Commonwealth statesmen—who will open their talks on Thursday—is to seek means that may enable India, she becomes a democratic Republic, to continue her co-operation with their countries.

Implications attached to the outcome of the talks is reflected in the decision of almost all the leading Commonwealth Prime Ministers to attend the Conference in person.

Seamen Attacked

Montreal, April 18. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Twenty seamen about to sail for Britain to man the six thousand ton Canadian Pacific railway ship "Princess Patricia" were attacked by a score of unidentified men early yesterday while they slept aboard the Canadian Pacific cargo liner beaver-burn in harbour here.

The men attacked Canadian Pacific employees and members of the railway union before boarding the vessel and precipitating a battle which lasted twenty minutes. Several seamen were given hospital treatment and were discharged in time to sail on the 9875 ton beaver-burn.

The clash was the most serious of several which have occurred since the Canadian Seamen Union called a strike two weeks ago after Canadian shipowners signed an agreement with the rival seafarers' international union.

CEYLON'S PREMIER'S FAITH IN NEHRU'S GOODWILL

KARACHI, April 18 (UPI).—The Ceylonese Premier, Mr. Senanayake, today contradicted an agency report from Colombo that U.P.I. stating that he expressed "apprehension" regarding the long term policy of Indian expansion, involving Ceylon. He said emphatically that he had complete faith in Pandit Nehru's goodwill and sincerity for Ceylon, and that the Island Dominion entertained no fears whatsoever from India. Ceylon and India must always be good neighbours, he added.

U.S. TROOPS MOVE TOWARD CZECH FRONTIER

FRANKFURT, April 18 (UPA).—Seventy-thousand United States troops moved toward the Czechoslovak frontier today in the largest war games in Europe since the war. The manoeuvres will last one week.

DINSHAW-DUBASH WEDDING



Nadir Dinshaw, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Dinshaw of Karachi and Miss Hilla, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. K. A. Dubash who were married in Bombay.

Irishmen Celebrate Birth Of Republic

THOUSANDS THROG STREETS IN JOY

DUBLIN, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—Hundreds of thousands of people here were today celebrating with public rejoicing the birth of the Independent Republic of Eire, severing centuries-old links with the British Crown.

As the last stroke of midnight boomed up, ushering in the thirty-third anniversary of the 1916 Easter Monday rising in Dublin, a 21-gun salute fired from O'Connell bridge announced that the Republic of Ireland Act had come into force. The crackle of rifle shots, from a detachment of troops firing a "few de jote" and the pealing of church bells blended with the cheers of crowds which thronged the streets.

Eire's Good Wishes For India

DUBLIN, April 18. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Mr. John Costello, Prime Minister of the New Republic of Ireland, was asked at a press conference today if Eire was in sympathy with the Republican Aspirations of India.

"Certainly," Mr. Costello replied. Eire, he added, wished India well in her new freedom.

Question Of Italian Colonies

Three Sets Of Proposals Before Political Committee

LAKE SUCCESS, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter).—The United Nations Political Committee will again take up the question of the former Italian colonies this afternoon, when the Arab delegations are likely to express their views.

The Egyptian Foreign Minister, Khawalid Fawzi, is expected to lead off with a strong appeal to the United Nations not to restore Italian administration in Africa at any price.

There are now three sets of proposals before the United Nations.

1. Anglo-American Plan: British trusteeship over Cyrenaica; Italian trusteeship over Somaliland; annexation of the part of Eritrea by Ethiopia; future of Tripolitania and the Western province of Eritrea undecided.
2. Latin-American Plan: Italian trusteeship over Somaliland, Tripolitania and part of Eritrea; access to the sea for Ethiopia, through part of Eritrea; possible British trusteeship over Cyrenaica.
3. Soviet Plan: Ten-year United Nations trusteeship over all the colonies, each one to be controlled by a United Nations Advisory Council, including the Soviet Union and Italy as well as local representatives; independence for Libya at the end of the ten years.

Arab spokesmen have indicated informally that, so far, they prefer the Soviet proposals to any other. They are strongly in support of any plan which will preserve the unity of Libya and offer the possibility of eventual independence.

TORRENTIAL RAINS IN CEYLON

COLOMBO April 18. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Torrential rains during the Easter weekend swamped parts of Ceylon and disorganised train services.

In Colombo roads were flooded, several houses collapsed and parts of the city were temporarily without electric power or telephone services.

The rains did not penetrate the island's interior, however, and the likelihood of big rivers flooding was remote.

SOVIET ARCHAEOLOGICAL FINDS

MOSCOW.—Digging horns belong to the Parthian kings—who once ruled a mighty empire in the years 250 B.C. to 226 A.D.—were among discoveries made by Soviet archaeologists South-west of Ashkhabad in Turkmenia, the official Soviet News Agency Tass has reported.

The lower part of the horns were covered with images of griffins and centaurs. The upper edge carried a frieze showing entire scenes. The objects have been sent to Leningrad and Tashkent for detailed study.

Parthia was a country of ancient Asia which lay South-east of the Caspian and was part of the old Persian empire. About 250 B.C. it became an independent kingdom and during succeeding centuries increased in size and importance and became the Parthian empire, stretching at its greatest from the Euphrates to beyond the Indus in 226 A.D. Parthia was again absorbed in the Persian empire.—P.T.I.-Reuter.

SAVING FACE OF S. AFRICAN GOVERNMENT & EUROPEAN COMMUNITY?

Riot Commission Report Incomplete & Failed To Bring Out Real Causes, Says Cachalia

NEW DELHI, April 18 (AP).—Mr. I. A. Cachalia, representative of the South African Indian Congress, in a statement here today said that the report of the South African Government Commission on the recent Durban riots was "incomplete" and failed to bring out the real causes of the riots. He added that very few representative Africans gave evidence before the Commission.

Mr. Cachalia said that the Commission had tried to exonerate the police and the authorities of all blame, and in a way tried to save the face of the South African Press and the European Community. "But the facts are," he said, "that it was the South African Press which started a campaign of hostile propaganda against Indians, inciting Africans thereby against Indians."

The whole policy of the Government, he added, was based on "apartheid" which applied equally to Indians and Africans.

Referring to the warning of the Commission to Indians, that another attack might be made by Africans to "square up accounts," Mr. Cachalia said that it was all the more reason that proper steps should be taken to prevent any recrudescence of rioting.

"The Africans have to square up accounts," he added, "with the Government which has been exploiting them all these years and is now bent upon burdening them with all sorts of humiliations. The Africans are one with Indians opposing the 'Apartheid' policy of the Malan Government. The Government are only trying to divide Africans and Indians to gain their own reactionary ends by implying that the grievances of the Africans, which are many, are not due to Government's racial policies but to the presence of Indians in South Africa."

The insinuation that developments in India, Pakistan and Asia have made them feel differently, Mr. Cachalia declared, "is completely wrong and it is surprising that the Commission has not referred even once to the racial and near fascist policies followed by the South African Government."

ZAFRULLAH'S PROPOSALS

U. N. Trusteeship Over Former Italian Colonies

LAKE SUCCESS, April 18 (P.T.I.-Reuter): A short term United Nations trusteeship over the former Italian colonies in Libya and Somaliland, on the lines of the Soviet plan, was proposed to the Political Committee today by Sir Mohammed Zafarullah Khan, Chief Pakistan Delegate.

The outlines of Sir Mohammed's proposals, which diplomatic observers believed represent general Arab opinion, were: "1. Preserve the unity of Cyrenaica, Tripolitania and Fezzan under a five-year United Nations Trusteeship, after which the whole of Libya would gain independence."

Suhrawardy's Charges Against Muslim League

KARACHI, April 18. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Mr. H. S. Suhrawardy, former Premier of United Bengal, has charged the Muslim League leadership in Pakistan with sowing "seeds of disruption."

In a statement Mr. Suhrawardy said: "The Muslim League as a handmaid of the Government ceased to be a galvanising force, the nations enthusiasm is exploited for personal ends and great ideals are reduced to petty slogans."

"We thus have despair and demoralisation at the base and intrigues at the top," Mr. Suhrawardy adds. "It is now clear that the present structure and tendencies of the League are among factors responsible for provincialism and opportunism."

Mr. Suhrawardy says that those who pleaded in the past for making the Muslim League a mass organisation are today being classed as disruptors. But he adds "the actual seeds of disruption have been sown by those who had not had the courage to trust the masses and open the doors of the League wide and leave for all to find expression within its portals."

Stop Press

PATENTS ENQUIRY COMMITTEE MEETS

NEW DELHI, April 18. The Patents Enquiry Committee held its third meeting on Saturday April 16, under the chairmanship of Dr. Bakshi Tek Chand. Among those present were Shri Gururam's Bendor, Mr. N. Barwell, Mr. S. P. Sen, Dr. S. D. Mohant, and Mr. K. Rama Pal.

The Committee considered the report of a small sub-committee on the desirability of including elementary patent law in some part of university curricula and the report of Mr. K. Rama Pal, the official secretary, on his recent tour in Benal Bombay, Madras, Travancore, Cochin, Bangalore, Mysore and Hyderabad during which he was able to have unofficial contacts with institutions and individuals to whom the general question had come out.

The Committee then took up the remaining parts of the agenda and resolved that it would submit an interim report to Government. The interim report would make specific recommendations with regard to the desirability and feasibility of enacting of a short amending statute to provide further and better safeguards against 'abuse' of patent protection than are to be found in the existing statute.

The Committee also discussed the questions of patent rights in commodities which in their nature belonged to the categories of food and/or medicine. It was decided to begin the framing of the interim report forthwith.

The Oliviers-In Wax

LONDON. (By Cable). Sir Laurence and Lady Olivier (Vivien Leigh) are to be modelled in wax and shown together in Madame Tussaud's famous waxwork exhibition in London.

Over 30 photographs were taken of their heads and each had to select a pair of eyes to match their own. The wax figures will be modelled by Jany Jackson who has made likenesses of, among others, President Auriol of France, General Slim, Marshal Tito and Greer Garson. The models take three months to complete.—L. P. S.

FERTILISER FACTORY AT BANGALORE

BANGALORE, April 18 (A.P.I.): The Government of Mysore has concluded an agreement with the Chemical Construction Company of New York for the erection of a 500,000-ton fertiliser factory at Bhadravati. This factory will cost the Government two and half crores of rupees and will manufacture 25,000 tons of ammonium sulphate per annum. The plant is expected to go into production in about two years.

"RED" CLAIMS FOR WORLD PEACE CONFERENCE

PARIS, April 18 (UPA).—Sponsors of the Communist-organized World Peace Conference claimed today that 5,000 delegates representing 150,000 persons in 53 countries would be on hand when the conference opens on Wednesday.

People IN THE NEWS

GOVT. HOUSE NEWS

BOMBAY, April 18 (AP).—Rani Maharaj Singh attended a performance at the Fodar College, Matunga, in aid of the Gujarat Relief Fund. She was received by the principal Prof. L. N. Welinkar.

MR. MORARJI DESAI

Mr. Morarji Desai, Minister for Home and Revenue, will leave Bombay for Kolhapur, by plane, on Thursday, April 21 and return on Saturday, April 23, also by plane.

MR. N. V. GADGIL

NEW DELHI, April 18 (AP).—Mr. N. V. Gadgil, Minister for Works, Mines and Power, will leave for Bombay by air tomorrow on a tour of Bombay Province.

MR. L. M. PATIL

Mr. L. M. Patil, Minister for Excise and Reconstruction, will leave Bombay for Poona on Thursday, April 21, and return the next day.

MR. DINKERRAO DESAI

Mr. Dinkerrao N. Desai, Minister for Law and Civil Supplies, will leave Bombay for Anand on Wednesday, April 20. He will inspect the scarcity areas of Cambay and visit Samarkha, Ajrapura and Borsad.

The Minister will return to Bombay on Saturday, April 23.

DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD

HUBLI, April 18 (AP).—Dr. Rajendra Prasad, President of the Indian Constituent Assembly, will inaugurate the Karnataka Congress Seva Dal rally to be held on April 27 and 28 at Bagalkot (Bijapur District). Mr. N. S. Hardikar, Founder of the Hindustani Seva Dal and organiser of the Congress Seva Dal in India, will preside at the rally.

SIR ROBERT HUTCHINGS

BOMBAY. Monday.—Two visitors well-known in India, Sir Robert and Lady Hutchings arrived in Bombay on Sunday. Sir Robert, who is on a business trip is now a Director of the Glaxo Laboratories Ltd., England, and of the Associates, H. J. Foster & Co., Ltd., Bombay.

Sir Robert was formerly a Member of the I.C.S. and a prominent member of the Delhi Flying Club. As the Agent to the Government of India in Burma in 1942, Sir Robert played a major part in organising the movement of refugees overland into India at the time when the Japanese invaded Burma. Later on, he was appointed Secretary to the Food Department, Government of India and subsequently a Member of the Viceroy's Executive Council in the Caretaker Government of 1947.

B. C. ROY FLIES TO CALCUTTA

BANGALORE, April 18 (AP).—Dr. B. C. Roy, Premier of West Bengal, who was on a short holiday in Mysore, left here this morning for Calcutta by plane.

During his stay he visited the Hindustan Aircraft factory and spent a day in the Brindavan Gardens in Mysore.

MAHARAJA OF TRAVANCORE

NEW DELHI, April 18 (AP). The Maharaja of Travancore left today for Trivandrum. It is learnt that talks on his status when Travancore and Cochin are integrated were inconclusive and will be resumed in Travancore.

DR. B. V. KESKAR

GAUHAATI, April 18 (AP).—Dr. B. V. Keskari, Deputy Minister for External Affairs, left Gauhati by plane for Calcutta this afternoon.

MR. M. S. RAO

FATNA, April 18 (AP).—Mr. M. S. Rao, I.C.S., Commissioner in Chota-Nagpur Division has been re-nominated by the Government of India to be a member of the Government Body of the Indian Lac Cess Committee.

Mr. Rao will represent the interests of the cultivators of Lac in Bihar.

AIR VICE-MARSHAL MUKHERJEE

NEW DELHI, April 18 (AP). Air Vice-Marshal S. Mukherjee, Officiating Chief of the Air Staff and Commander-in-Chief, Royal Indian Air Force, is proceeding to the United States of America on April 19. He is expected to join the Indian Air Force Delegation, headed by Mr. H. M. Patel, in Washington by the end of this week.

Commodore A. M. Engineer, Air Office Commanding No. 1 Operational Group, RIAP, will officiate in the place of A. V. M. Mukherjee.

TRANSJORDAN-EGYPT SETTLEMENT

CAIRO, April 17. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Egypt's Minister of Communications, Dessouki Abasa Fasha, said after a Cabinet meeting tonight that "full settlement of all outstanding questions between Egypt and Transjordan has been reached."

Two envoys from Transjordan arrived in Cairo last Monday and were expected to make contact with the Egyptian Government and the Arab League. They were Tewfik Abdul Huda Fasha, the Prime Minister, and Defence Minister Fawzi El Ulki Fasha.

Snake Identification Service

LONDON. (By Cable). The Coryndon, Nairobi, Kenya, now offers a snake identification service to all British East African territories. The Museum is willing not only to identify any snake but also to give advice on methods of eradicating the snake population. In addition, instructions for first-aid treatment for snake-bite will be given.

The Curator of the Museum is Dr. L. S. Leakey, an authority on the snake-history of East Africa. He has recently discovered a skull estimated to be at least 20,000,000 years old.—L. P. S.

A view of the 'Peace Rally' held at Chowpatty on Saturday under the auspices of the R.A.I.C.

BOMBAY Stock Exchange

Tata Steel Shares Reach New Low Levels On Persistent Selling

BOMBAY, April 18. The Bombay Stock Exchange was easy today on persistent selling in Tata Steel Defd. shares which reached a new low level. As pointed out before the market sentiment continues bearish and there is utter absence of any support. On one side steel shares are being offered freely while cotton mill shares remain relatively steady. In steel shares, from an overbought state the market is adjusting but in this process it seems that the market is becoming liquidated and some short interest is created. The present decline may continue further but short sales are likely to prove risky at present prices as the market has now declined about Rs. 400 for Steel Defd. shares.

Today the market opened easy at Rs. 1335 for Tata Steel Defd. and declined at Rs. 1310 on persistent selling. At this level there appeared scattered short covering and Defd. rallied

FORWARD SECTION

MILL SHARES

Bombay Dyeing (10-8)	931 4
Kohinoor Mill (4-3)	277 0
Swadeshi Mills (1-4)	291 0
Central India Mills (4)	238 0
Simplex Mills (3)	172 0
Indo (9-10)	169 0
Gokak Mills (12) XD	147 0
Century Spinning (15)	251 4
Colaba (12)	150 0
India Bleaching (6)	152 8
Swan Mills (20)	318 0
Finlay Mills (15)	271 0
Morari Gokuldas	465 0
Edward Sassoon (30)	211 4
Meyer (12)	2 15 12
Apollo Mills (As. 4)	1 15 12
India United Defd. (6-12-8)	1 15 12
Indian United Cor. (9-3-6)	1 15 12
Madhusudan Mill (15)	180 0
Podar (8)	128 12
Khatana Makani (5)	128 12
Indore Coupon	63 0

STEEL SHARES

Tata Steel (4)	263 8
Tata Steel Defd. (6-15)	1205 0
Tata Steel 2nd Pref. (7-8)	129 0

CEMENT

INDUSTRIES

Burma (12-8)	275 0
Reliance Sugar (9)	207 0
Shivrajpur Syndicate (1-5)	27 0
Scindia Steam (0-8)	15 0
Premier Construction	105 0
Tata Chemical	10 8
Tata Oil (7)	86 0
Indian Iron (0-12)	21 14
Bengal Steel (0-8-0)	18 2
British India Corp. (0-8)	7 12
I. Copper	2 18
Wimco	178 4
Alcock	223 12

ELECTRIC SHARES

RAILWAY SHARES

Tata Power (25)	1507 8
Andhra Valley (30)	1400 0
Tata Hydro (3)	148 8

CASH SECTION

MILLS

INDUSTRIES

ELECTRIC (CASH)

RAILWAY (CASH)

BOMBAY COTTON

BOMBAY, April 18.

There was no forward business in the local cotton market as prices ruling were above the ceiling level.

In the meantime, traders are awaiting announcement of Government policy for the coming season.

PRODUCE MARKET

BOMBAY, April 18.

The produce market was very steady today with moderate buying. Castor-seeds September delivery opened at Rs. 137-3 and advanced at Rs. 137-8.

Later on there was increased selling and Castor-seeds September declined at Rs. 136-11. Groundnuts and linseed sections were also steady.

Quotations were as under:

GROUNDNUTS—
Khandesh quality 39 6 0
Coromandal 38 12 0
Bold 38 12 0
Bold April-May 38 1 6
Bold June-July 38 11 0

CASTORSEEDS—
Ready 27 4 0
May delivery 140 0 0
September 136 11 0

LINSEEDS—
Ready 30 0 0
April-May 29 11 0
June-July 29 7 0

GROUNDNUT OILS—
Ready 21 4 0
Receipts 21 3 0
April 21 3 0
May 21 4 6
June 21 5 6
July 21 6 6

Castor oil
Lined oil 18 12 0
Castor oil first pressing quality 17 8 0
Castor oil commercial quality 18 8 0

SUGAR PRICES

BOMBAY, April 18.

Interior Quality 90 8 0
Best Quality 90 8 0
Big Crystal 102 0 0
Buland 102 0 0
May delivery 92 0 0
January 1950 28 11 0
Arrivals today 4142

HESSIAN MARKET

BOMBAY, April 18.

45X11 132 1/2
45X12 132 1/2
45X13 132 1/2
45X14 132 1/2
45X15 132 1/2
45X16 132 1/2
45X17 132 1/2
45X18 132 1/2
45X19 132 1/2
45X20 132 1/2

ART SILK YARN

BOMBAY, April 18.

120 D. Ready 3 8 0
150 Japan Ready 3 11 0
150 D. Box April 746 0 0
150 D. Box May 746 0 0

GOVERNMENT LOANS

BOMBAY, April 18.

2 1/2 per cent 1954 98 7 0
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"INDIA MUST INCREASE HER STEEL OUTPUT"

Government's Present Plans For Production Inadequate & Slow, Says Visveswarayya

BOMBAY, April 18 (A.P.I.): SRI MOKSHAGUNDAM VISVESWARAYYA, VETERAN INDIAN INDUSTRIALIST, SAID HERE TODAY THAT INDIA MUST SPEED UP THE EXPANSION OF HER STEEL INDUSTRY. HE SAID, MUST INCREASE HER STEEL OUTPUT TO FIVE MILLION TONS IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. HE DESCRIBED THE PRESENT PLANS OF GOVERNMENT FOR STEEL PRODUCTION AS "SLOW AND INADEQUATE".

Sir M. Visveswarayya was commenting on the recommendations of the British and American experts who made a technical survey of India for the establishment of steel factories. The experts' report, published last week, proposed the expansion of production in existing steel factories (Tata Iron and Steel Works, the Steel Corporation of Bengal) and the establishment of two new factories, one in Orissa and the other in Bihar.

"MOTHER OF INDUSTRIES" The 89-year-old ex-Dewan of Mysore, who initiated the plans for the Bhadravati Iron Works of Mysore, said that the Government's programme did not do justice to the "mother of industries". "The Government expects to produce two or two-and-a-half million tons in five years but the country requires double the quantity," he declared. "Development at the hands of Government," he added "is a slow process. In the case of steel for instance they propose to set up two plants of half a million tons capacity each but they have yet to establish a factory!"

SEVERE HANDICAP Sir M. Visveswarayya said, that lack of funds was a severe handicap to the development of the steel industry. Private capital and enterprise, he added, should be encouraged to take up the task and raise annual production to the required level.

In foreign countries, he pointed out, the development of steel and other industries was left until recently to private manufacturers. In the United States, a single firm manufactured 12,000 tons a year. The total steel production in the U. S. was 90,000,000 tons annually.

Sir Mokshagundam said "The more steel we make available in the country, the greater will be the pace of industrial progress in India. At present, we cannot get steel from America, nor can we get the money to invest in the industry in India. There has been no progress at all during the

past eight or ten years in the matter of steel production in the country." Sir M. Visveswarayya endorsed the proposal for the establishment of new steel factories in Bihar and Orissa. These factories, he said, would be able to produce steel at rates cheaper than in any other country in the world, provided proper equipment is made available to the industry.

U. S. THREAT Illustrating this, he recalled that charcoal iron from the Bhadravati Iron Works was sold in the United States several years ago at rates cheaper than the ruling market price there. The result was that the United States restricted Indian exports of this commodity to 5,000 tons and threatened to raise a tariff wall if this limit was exceeded.

Sir M. Visveswarayya differed from the foreign experts' report, ruling out Madras as suitable location for a steel plant at present. The experts came to this decision in view of the distance and transport difficulties in sending coke and steam coal and from the present coal-mining areas.

Sir Mokshagundam said that if Madras businessmen were enterprising enough, they could manufacture steel and tool steel with the aid of electric power. He conceded, however, that such a plan would need considerable organisation.

ON COMMERCIAL BASIS India's steel industry, expansion of which is sought by Government and industrialists alike, was started on a commercial basis by the pioneer industrialist, Jamshedji Tata in 1908. The Bhadravati Iron Works of Mysore was established in 1921 and the Steel Corporation of Bengal in 1926.

The block capital invested in these concerns are:—Tata Rs. 368,000,000; Steel Corporation of Bengal Rs. 144,000,000; and the Bhadravati Works Rs. 21,000,000.

India's annual production of steel in 1948 is about 1,300,000 tons—about one per cent of the total world production.

R. S. S. PRISONERS IN E. PUNJAB JAILS

Mahasabha Secretary's Plea

NEW DELHI, April 18 (A.P.I.): Mr. Ashutosh Lahiri, General Secretary of the Hindu Mahasabha, in a statement today that the R.S.S. prisoners in various jails of East Punjab, "who are mostly young men," should be recognised as political prisoners, "to allow them a tolerably decent living in jail."

He added that the condition put on R.S.S. prisoners who are released that they should not take part in any political activity is improper because such a condition deprives them of their "liberty to take part in politics."

Mr. Lahiri also asked the Government of India to make known the result of investigations against Dr. N. B. Khare, former Premier of Alwar, which they promised to do when they withdrew all charges against the Maharaja of Alwar last year.

R.S.S. Prisoners In E. Punjab Jails On Hunger Strike

JULLANDHUR, April 18 (A.P.I.): Eleven R.S.S. prisoners, above the age of 40, in Perupur camp jail, have begun a hungerstrike as from yesterday. It is learnt here.

About 800 prisoners in East Punjab jails have been stated to be on hungerstrike demanding "better class treatment."

In Yoi jail 337 R.S.S. prisoners have entered the fifth week of their hungerstrike.

The East Punjab Government have been ordering the release of some of the hunger-strikers on medical grounds and 26 of them were released from Gurdaspur jail yesterday.

BOMBAY'S VENDORS



69. The Snacks-At-Station Man

Our photographer has changed his venue temporarily and for a good reason. The Chinaman with the vegetable basket whom he planned to include in the Vendor series, last week, walked up with a smile and made an offer: "I pose for picture; you get money; you take my basket; I make money. Good business, eh? Our photographer clicked his high-speed camera with the reply: "I buy no basket; you get no money" and left the street corner. Here he is on a Railway platform being greeted by a different type of vendor who is out to relieve the monotony of a long distance journey with the help of chocolates, cigarettes and biscuits. "Buy here," he warns you, "you cannot get down, once you enter the train; all packed; no cigarette—no sleep." Unlike the foot-path walker, he has a monopolistic air about him. He is conscious of that shiny badge on the coat. If you argue about the price, he promptly shows his badge "No out-draw price here—I am railway vendor." But he has his small tricks on unwary passengers who are unaware of the card of schedule prices issued by the Railway. He hides it conveniently in his coat pocket and quotes fancy rates. If you threaten to report, out comes the card and a profuse—"Bhool—maph".

NAIDOO AMAZED AT GOVT. REPORT

NEW YORK, April 17 (PTI-Reuters)—Mr. M. D. Naidoo, member of the Executive of the South African Indian Congress, said tonight that he was "amazed" at the report of the South African Government Commission on the recent Durban riot.

He told Reuters, "The findings are not put down clearly and plainly. Arguments about the Commission are analysed, and a good deal of these arguments are repeated. Every alleged cause of the riot is thrown out."

"The public are warned against a repetition of the riots, but nowhere do we find in the report any indication of what were the riots causes. There is some suggestion that they might be found in the housing situation, but further, we are told the rioters were people perfectly with the amenities available. What then were the causes of the riots?"

Setalwad To Study S. Africa Report

NEW YORK, April 18 (PTI-Reuters)—Mr. M. C. Setalwad, Leader of the Indian Delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, said today that he was not prepared at the moment to comment on the South African Government Commission's report of the Durban rioting.

"I shall have to study it first and hope to make my statement at Lake Success later today," he said.

FOUR KILLED IN BOMB EXPLOSION

CANTON, April 18 (PTI-Reuters): A bomb explosion in a cinema here last night killed 4 people and injured 7. The incident, second of its kind within a week, followed receipt by the cinema of an extortion letter demanding 500 Hongkong dollars.

A. I. HIND KISAN PANCHAYAT. NAGPUR, April 18 (U.P.I.): The All-India Hind Kisan Panchayat has decided to hold its annual session somewhere in C.P. and Berar in the 3rd week of May next, under the presidency of Dr. Ramnandhar Lohia. Mr. Jai Prakash Narain will inaugurate.

About 700 delegates from all over the country are expected to attend the conference.

"NORTH AFRICA WILL BE MAIN DEFENCE BASTION"

Light On Washington Decisions: Signing Of Pact And After

CHICAGO, April 18 (PTI-Reuters): The "Chicago Tribune" said today that preliminary resistance of Western Europe against any onslaught by the Russian Army will be based on the Rhine (Holland), the Rhine and the Po (Italy) rivers.

But North Africa will be the main defence bastion, the newspaper said, in a dispatch from its Paris correspondent.

The Tribune said: "This was the decision made by the Foreign Ministers and American authorities in the meetings following the signing of the North Atlantic Pact in Washington when the European submitted the list of weapons and equipment they desire from the United States under the proposed Military Lend-Lease."

The dispatch said the Iberian Peninsula will be organised as a continental defence base if the United States agrees to finance reconstruction of the Spanish highways. Railways and ports to handle supplies and the troops movements.

The newspaper said it had learned the outline of the "projected military operations" from members of the French Mission, who accompanied Foreign Minister M. Robert Schuman to the Washington conference.

The report said, the conference "abandoned the theoretical line from Bremen, Germany, to Basel, Switzerland, following the course of the Weser and Rhine rivers as impossible to hold against armoured divisions massed only a few miles eastward on the Elbe river."

The dispatch also said, the Conference devoted most of its time to examining the problem of "a possible

retreat from Western Europe if the Russians succeeded in achieving an overwhelming breakthrough on the Rhine."

The Tribune story said bases in North Africa "would permit shuttle bombing of Western Russia, with planes flying over the Pole to Alaska."

PRESIDENTSHIP OF A. I. N. E. C.

A. D. Mani Withdraws From Contest

NAGPUR, April 18 (A.P.I.)—Mr. A. D. Mani, Editor, "Hitavara", has withdrawn from the contest for the Presidency of the All-India Newspaper Editors' Conference in favour of Mr. C. R. Srinivasan, Editor, "Swadeshamitran", and has telegraphed to the Secretary of the A.I.N.E.C. accordingly. Announcing his withdrawal, Mr. Mani in a statement says: "Since the inception of the Editors' Conference in 1940 the election of the President of the Conference has been uncontested, and it will be in the interests of the Conference if this tradition is continued and maintained. Mr. Srinivasan is a veteran Editor with more than 30 years of service in Indian language journalism and occupies a high position of honour and distinction in the newspaper world."

GUN BATTLE CASUALTIES

PULLMAN (Washington State), April 18 (PTI-Reuters): A business man wanted for arrest, killed three police officers and a taxi driver and was shot dead himself here yesterday in a wild Easter Sunday gun battle. Police Chief Arthur Ricketts said George McIntyre, 31-year-old electric store owner, "went berserk" when officer Ross Clair attempted to arrest him because of a fight earlier in the day.

Officer Clair was killed in the first half of bullets and three members of a Sheriff's posse were shot dead later. Gunfire wounded two other men. Still another had been wounded by a knife in the earlier fight with McIntyre who had been convicted of resisting arrest on a previous occasion. When Mr. Clair had also been the arresting officer.

PATIL ON LINGUISTIC PROVINCES

ERNAKULAM, April 18 (A.P.I.): Mr. K. K. Patil, Mayor of Bombay and President of the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee told a press conference here that "fascist tendencies which might weaken the administration of the country as a whole must be combated." If the formation of linguistic provinces would only lead to feeling of acrimony and dissension among the people, Mr. Patil said, he was opposed to the linguistic division of India at this juncture.

Appealing to every section of the community to support and remain loyal to the Government, whether of a State or a province, Mr. Patil said, there would have to be a sort of administrative unity of purposes for the next ten years at least.

Earlier today, Mr. Patil addressed a meeting of Congress workers at the Cochin Premier's residence and also visited the naval establishments at Cochin.

Amendment To Muslim Personal Law

MADRAS, April 18 (A.P.I.): A non-official bill enabling Muslims of the province to be governed by their own succession laws in respect of property, including agricultural lands was passed into law by the Madras Legislative Assembly today. The bill, which is an amendment to the Central Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, was sponsored by Mr. K. M. Seethi Saib, a Muslim League Member from Malabar, and is in complete codification of the traditional laws of Muslims in the matter of succession of property.

line as "too hurried" and some observers think it possible that the Government will allow the ultimatum to run out without replying. Reports to-day from Nanking, said Government bombers were attacking 40,000 Communists fighting to capture a Government bridgehead directly opposite on the north bank.

Under cover of heavy artillery fire, the Communists last night captured two islands in the middle of the river another ten miles to the east. Still further east, a Communist attempt to cross the river in 400 junk was said to have been repulsed by Government gunfire from the south bank. Fighting flared up last night round another Government, strong-point opposite Wuhu, about 60 miles south-west of Nanking.

STATE-OWNED ALUMINIUM FACTORY FOR C.P.

NAGPUR, April 18 (A.P.I.): The Government of Central Provinces and Berar has decided to start a State-owned aluminium factory at Korba in Bilaspur and has deputed Mr. P. S. Sharanpaul, its chief engineer, to study the working of aluminium plants in Scotland and Switzerland. Mr. Sharanpaul who is at present in Scotland will return to India in the first week of May.

RECEPTION TO MONTESSORI



Madame Montessori, her son and daughter-in-law at a reception given to her at the Siddharth College on the eve of her departure for Italy.

COMMUNISTS CAPTURE TWO MID-STREAM ISLANDS

Kuomintang Conference At Nanking Today To Consider Ultimatum

NANKING, April 18 (PTI-Reuters): Powerful Communist armies to-day renewed their attacks on Government bridgeheads north of the Yangtze river and captured two mid-stream islands 50 miles east of Nanking.

The mounting offensive underlined Nanking's fear that Communist armies massed in Central China would force a crossing of the Yangtze and march south unless their ultimatum for a peaceful crossing—which has less than 30 hours to run—is accepted immediately.

24 POINT "PEACE PROGRAMME"

Acting President Li Tsung Jen urgently conferred with Government chiefs to-day reportedly to draw up a compromise to offer to the Communists, who are demanding acceptance of the 24 point "peace programme" drafted at the Peiping "cease-fire" talks.

Officials in Nanking waited hopefully for news from Peiping of Com-

munist "clemency" in extending the deadline.

Nanking Government officials denied that Acting President Li had sent a personal appeal to Communist leader Mao Tse Tung to extend the deadline.

Huang Shao Hsing, Government envoy who returned from Peiping with the "peace programme" last week, attended to-day an important Government conference on the Communist demands.

Huang is said to be suffering from high blood pressure. Former Foreign Minister Wu Te Chen, back from a visit to Generalissimo Chiang Kai Shek—now in semi-retirement in Chekiang Province—was also there.

The Kuomintang's (Government) Party's two highest policy making bodies—the Central Political Council and Central Executive Committee—met to-morrow to consider the ultimatum.

Most Kuomintang members were said to regard the Communist dead-

Mixed Grill

THE Municipal Commissioner of Bombay and the Secretary of the Municipal Schools Committee took a consent order the other day, placing certain restrictions on the use of the Quidar Tash Maidan for purposes of "entertainments". The order was the culmination of a series of complaints in the press followed by legal complaining against the nuisance caused by the noise of loudspeakers.

Although very limited in its scope—it could be no more under existing laws—the order should draw sharp attention to the conditions of life in this fantastic noise-filled city. Noise is inseparable from urban civilisation and one hears of factory workers so attuned to noise that they cannot sleep without it. They lie down and slumber peacefully while the machines roar, and as sleeping they stop and there is silence, they wake up.

Not all city dwellers are conditioned to that extent. To the bulk of us noise is still a nuisance. The perpetual honk-honk of passing autos; the harsh grating of lumbering lorries; the creaking and clanking of tram-cars; the clatter of trains rushing past shaking platforms; the eternal thud of boilers; the hoot, hiss, whistle, bell calling breathless hurrying, swarms of men and women to their proletarian duties; all the rush and rear, the clash and clamour of million horse power machinery, make the city a nightmare of noises. Add to this shrill shouting of hawkers crying a wide range and variety of wares and the excited clamour in the markets at the peak of trading hour. These alone are enough to make one seek one's pillow with a shooting headache. Rather do the noises abate at night. Rather are many of them augmented. The "Bhajan's", "pujas", "kalakshepams" and "tamashas" each zestfully carried on till the night and each boasting of its special assortment of musical instruments are enough to keep one agonised and awake. The festive cracker, the coughing old man, the crying baby, the leaky tap, each makes its own contribution to our sleeping peace.

That does not exhaust the list. Each one can think of further additions, further refinements of torture. But, surely, the palm must go to the radio which is fast heading to take the first place among the deliberately invented curses of mankind. Hell can produce nothing to match. But that needs a chapter all to itself.

Grumbler

HOSTEL ATTACKED BY GOONDAS

INDIA ON 11-MEMBER SUB-COMMITTEE

CALCUTTA, April 18 (U.P.I.): The Eden Garden Hostel was attacked by a group of about 50 up country men on the night of April 15. They hurled bricks and used soda water bottles injuring about ten students.

It is stated that at about 8-30 p.m. on April 15 the students residing in the hostel challenged some up country men who were loitering in the garden in a suspicious manner. They arrested one Mir Shafi while others escaped. After about two hours, it is stated, a group of up country men numbering about 50 assembled before the gate of the hostel and made attempts to rescue the arrested person. They hurled bricks at the hostel and threw soda water in bottles injuring ten students. The police rushed to the spot and brought the situation under control.

Where U. N. Can Pray For Divine Guidance

LAKE SUCCESS, April 18 (PTI-Reuters): Mr. Trygve Lie, United Nations Secretary-General, has ordered the Commission to set up a simple, non-denominational prayer-room in the new United Nations Headquarters on New York's east side.

Mr. Lie is understood to have issued the instructions in response to persistent demands from all parts of the world for a retreat in the skyscraper headquarters where members of all religions could pray for divine guidance for the United Nations' delegates.

Universities Commission

CALCUTTA, April 18 (A.P.I.): The Universities Commission appointed by the Government of India with Dr. S. Radhakrishnan as Chairman, is expected to submit its report by the first week of September next.

Dr. Radhakrishnan, who is on a short visit to Calcutta, stated today that the Commission had practically completed its touring work and would now settle down to prepare their report. They were due at Allahabad on 22nd April, Bombay on the 23rd, and Delhi on the 24th and would then proceed to Simla to write their report.

Dr. Radhakrishnan leaves for Madras tomorrow.

MUTT AND JEFF—Kissing By Telephone Would Be Much Easier

